



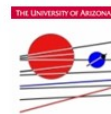
Lunar Exploration Neutron Detector



Which Spot on the Moon has the Highest Content of Hydrogen?

Anton Sanin

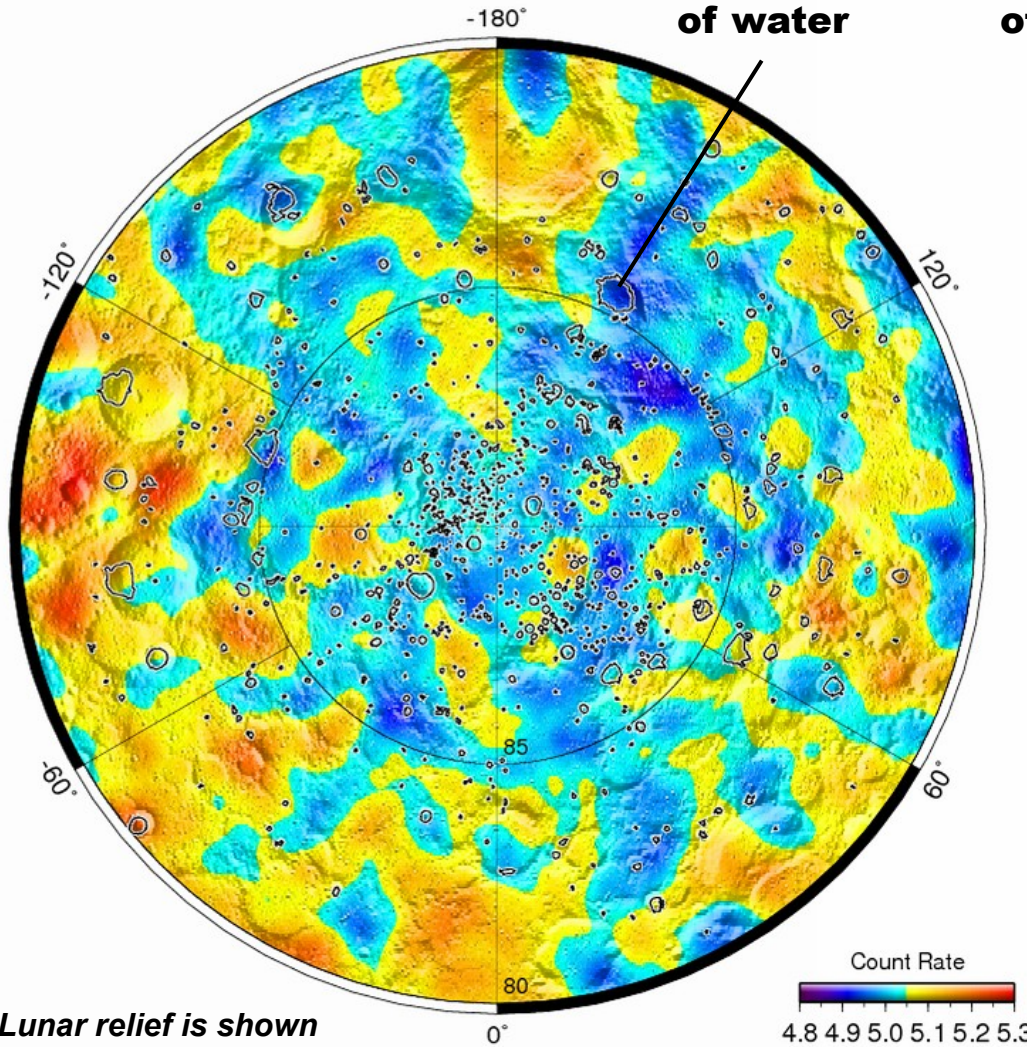
on behalf of the LEND Team



LEND maps of epithermal neutrons at North and South poles above 80° latitude

North

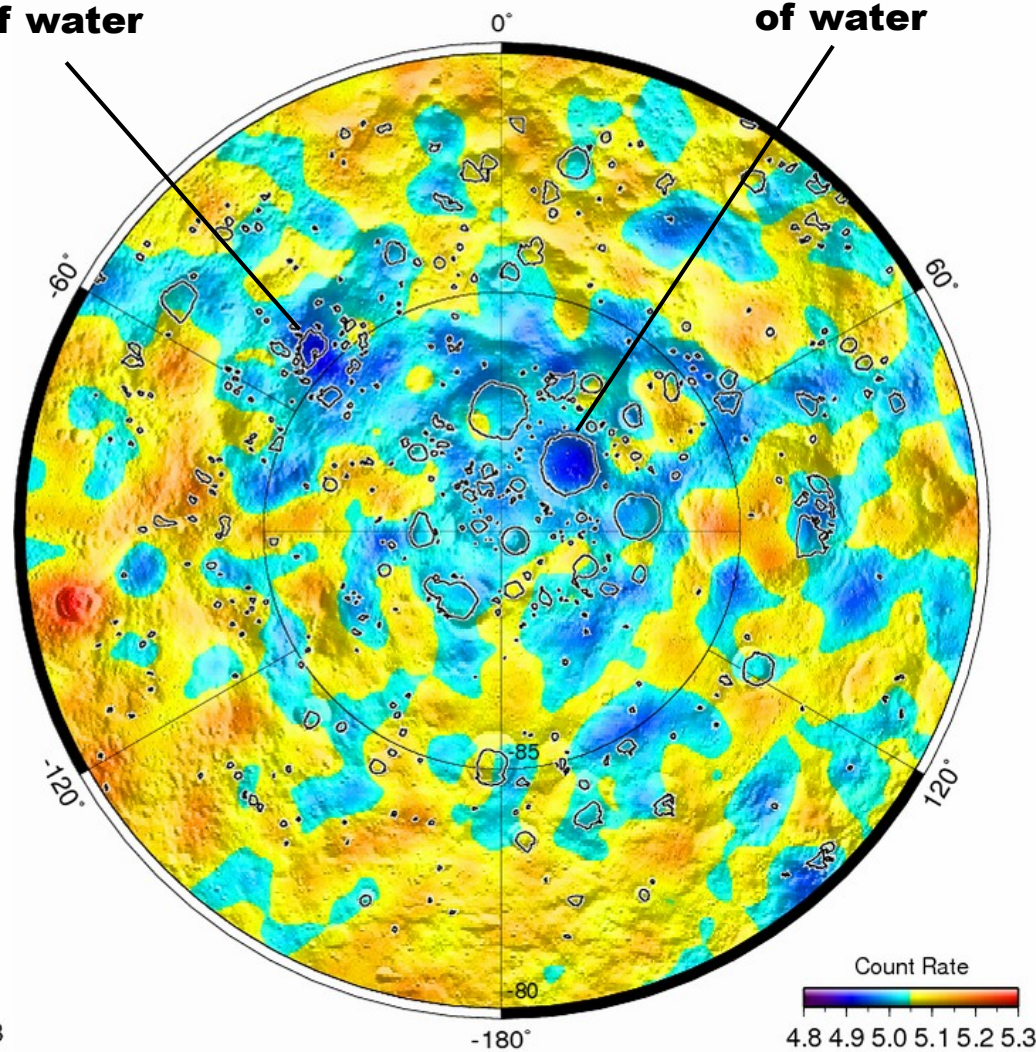
**~0.1 wt%
of water**



South

**~0.4 wt%
of water**

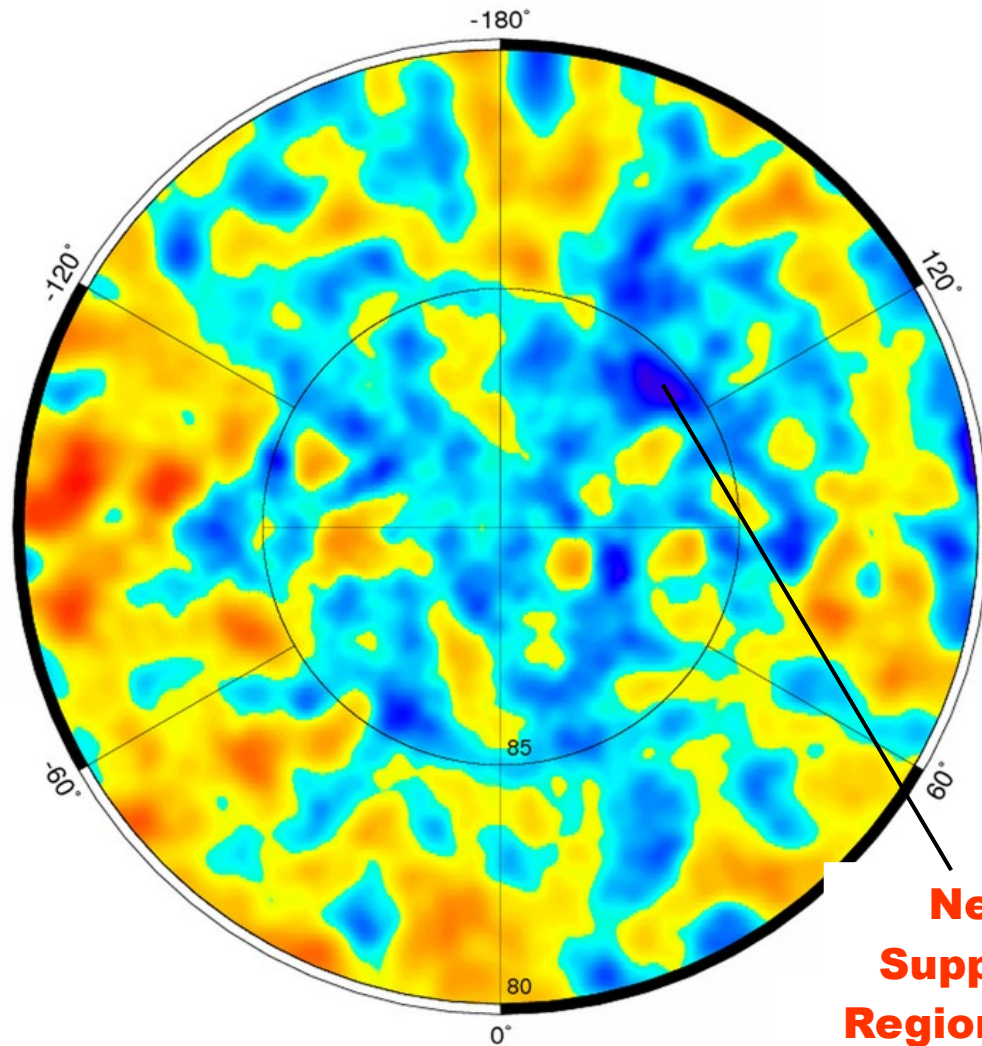
**~0.2 wt%
of water**



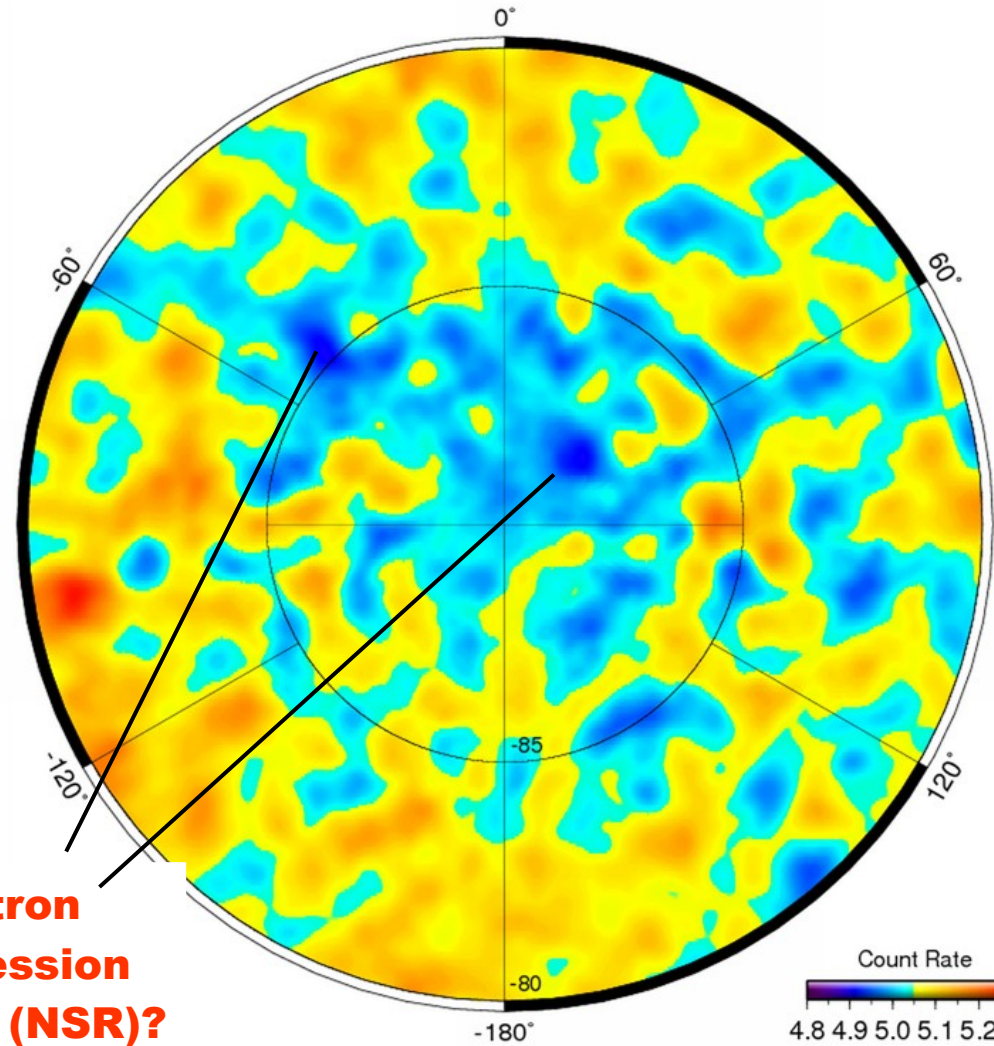
*Lunar relief is shown
from LOLA altimetry*

LEND maps of epithermal neutrons at North and South poles above 80° latitude

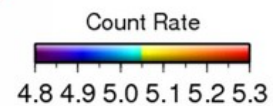
North

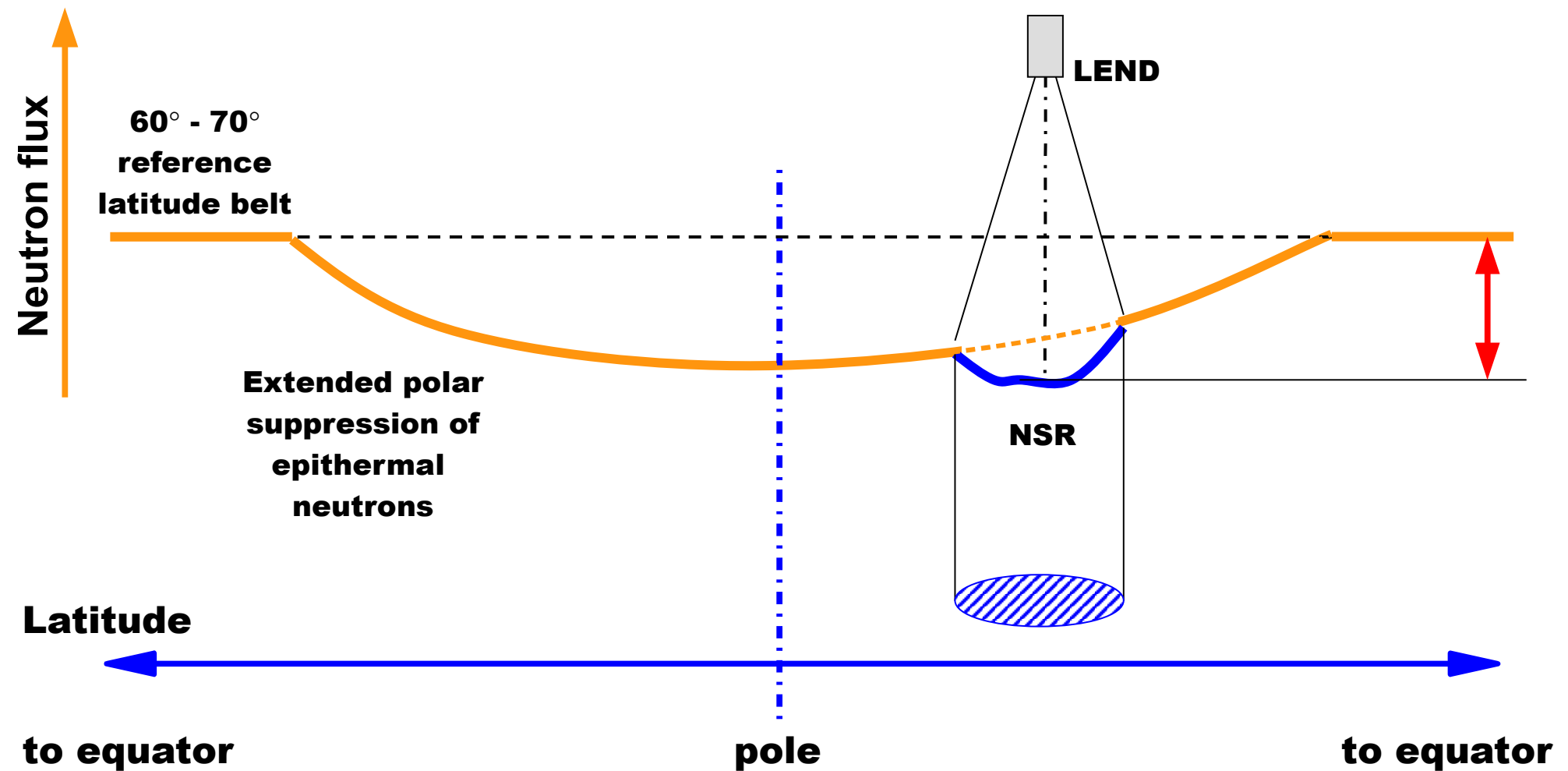


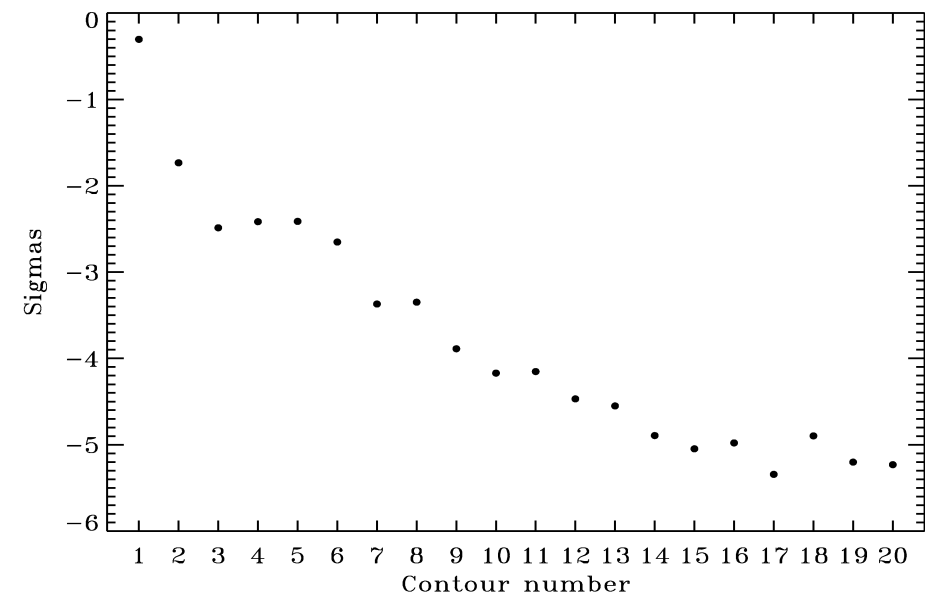
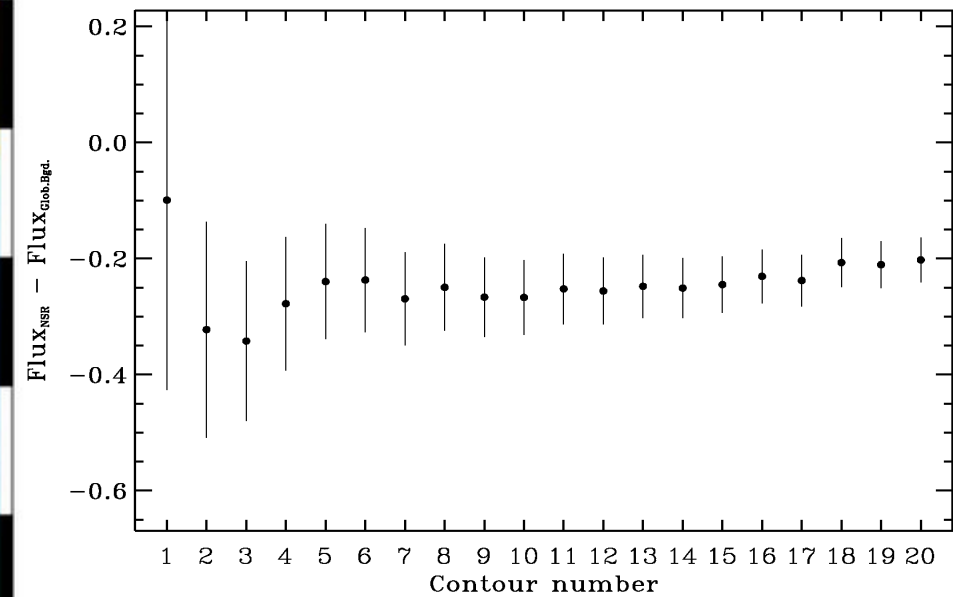
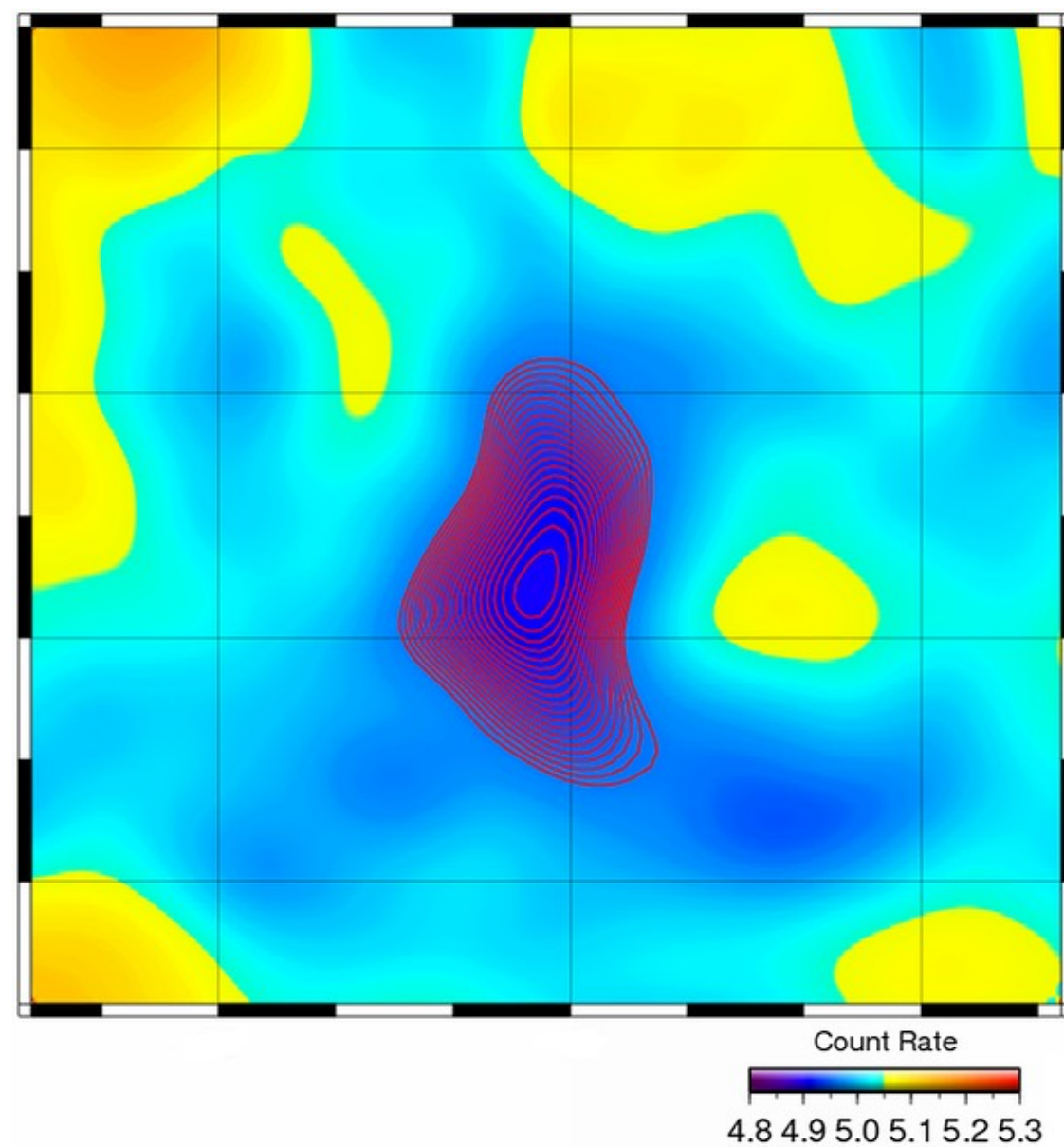
South



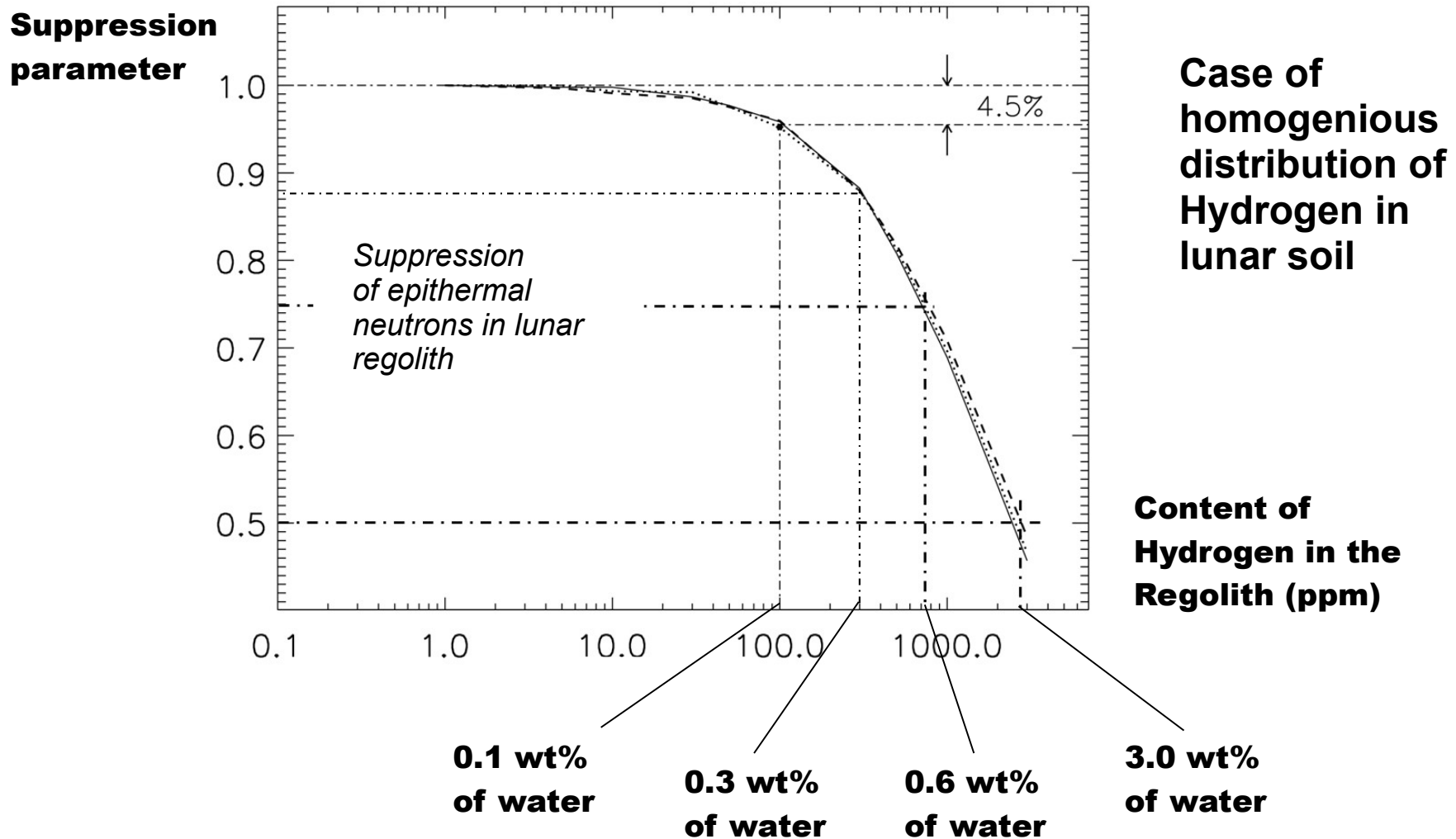
**Neutron
Suppression
Regions (NSR)?**



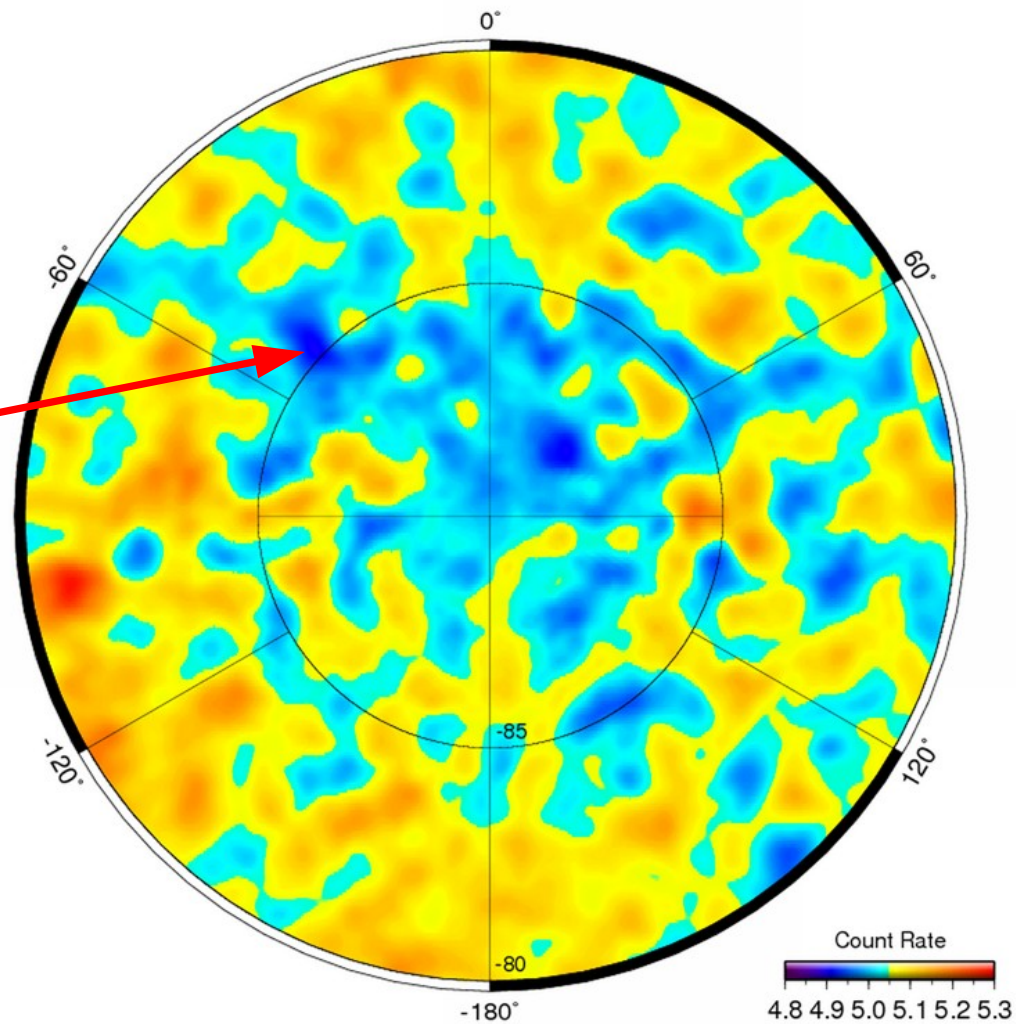
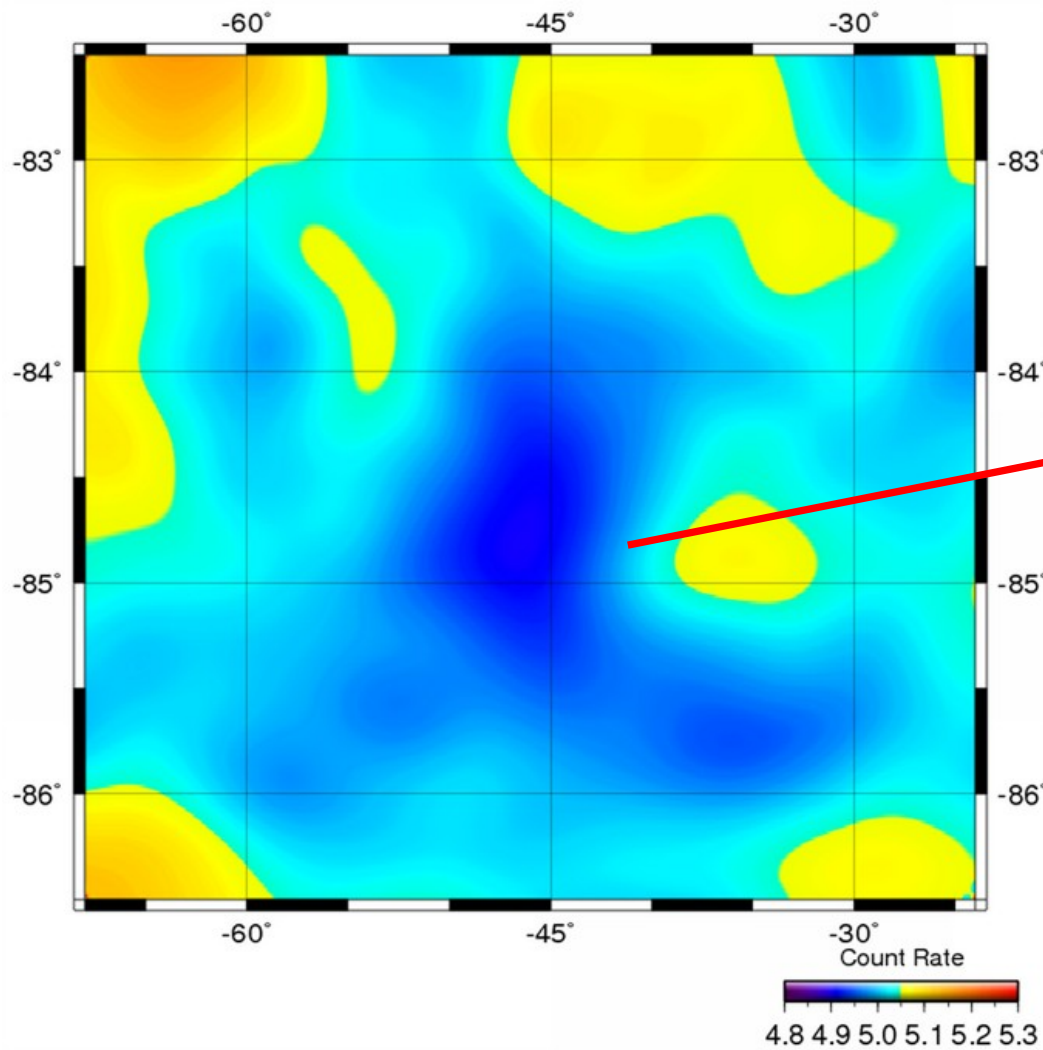


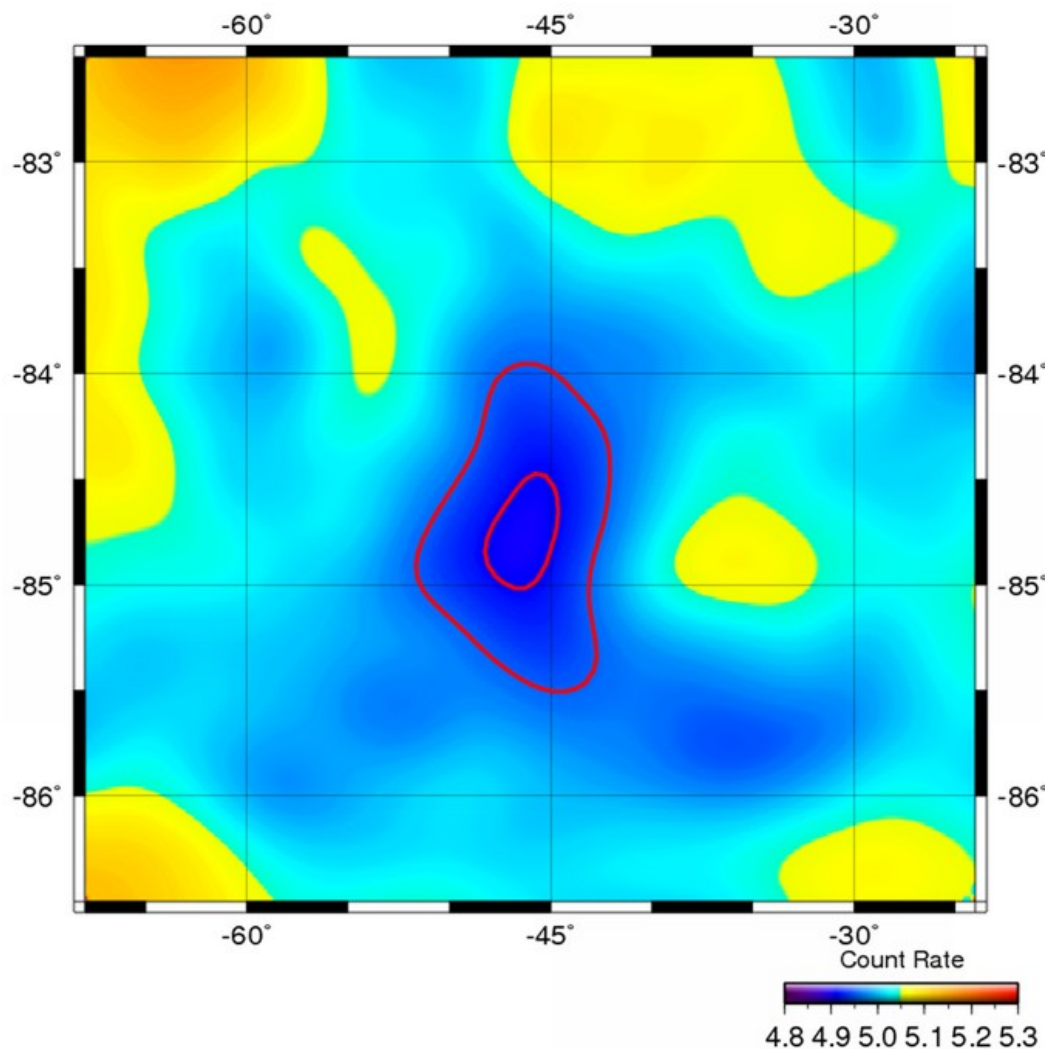


Relationship between content of Hydrogen (or water) and suppression of epithermal neutrons



Lunar Exploration Neutron Detector





Wet area:

$$F_{\text{contour}} - F_{\text{BGD}} = -0.339$$

$$H = 470 \text{ ppm}$$

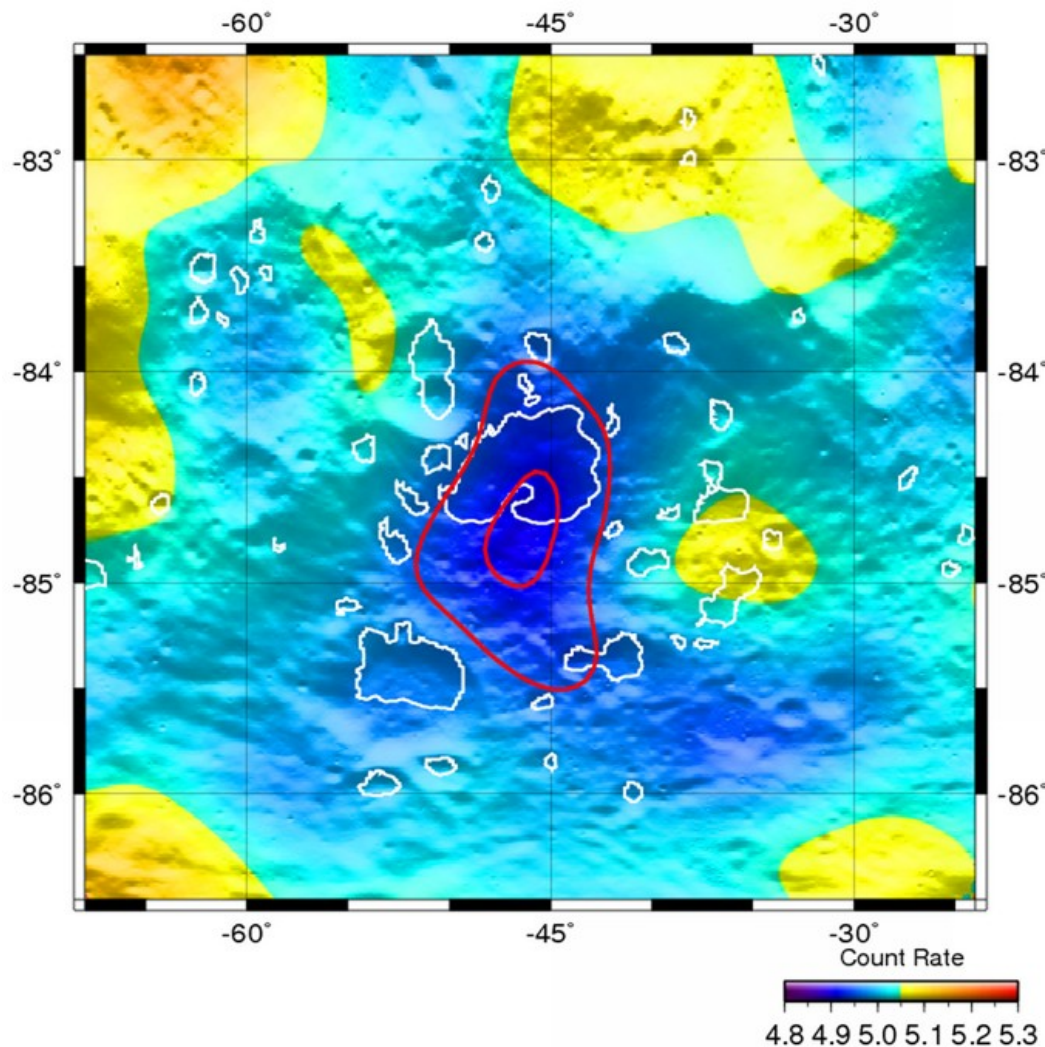
$$\text{Area} = 76 \text{ km}^2$$

Most significant suppression:

$$F_{\text{contour}} - F_{\text{BGD}} = -0.234$$

$$H = 305 \text{ ppm}$$

$$\text{Area} = 718 \text{ km}^2$$



Wet area:

$$F_{\text{contour}} - F_{\text{BGD}} = -0.339$$

$$H = 470 \text{ ppm}$$

$$\text{Area} = 76 \text{ km}^2$$

Most significant suppression:

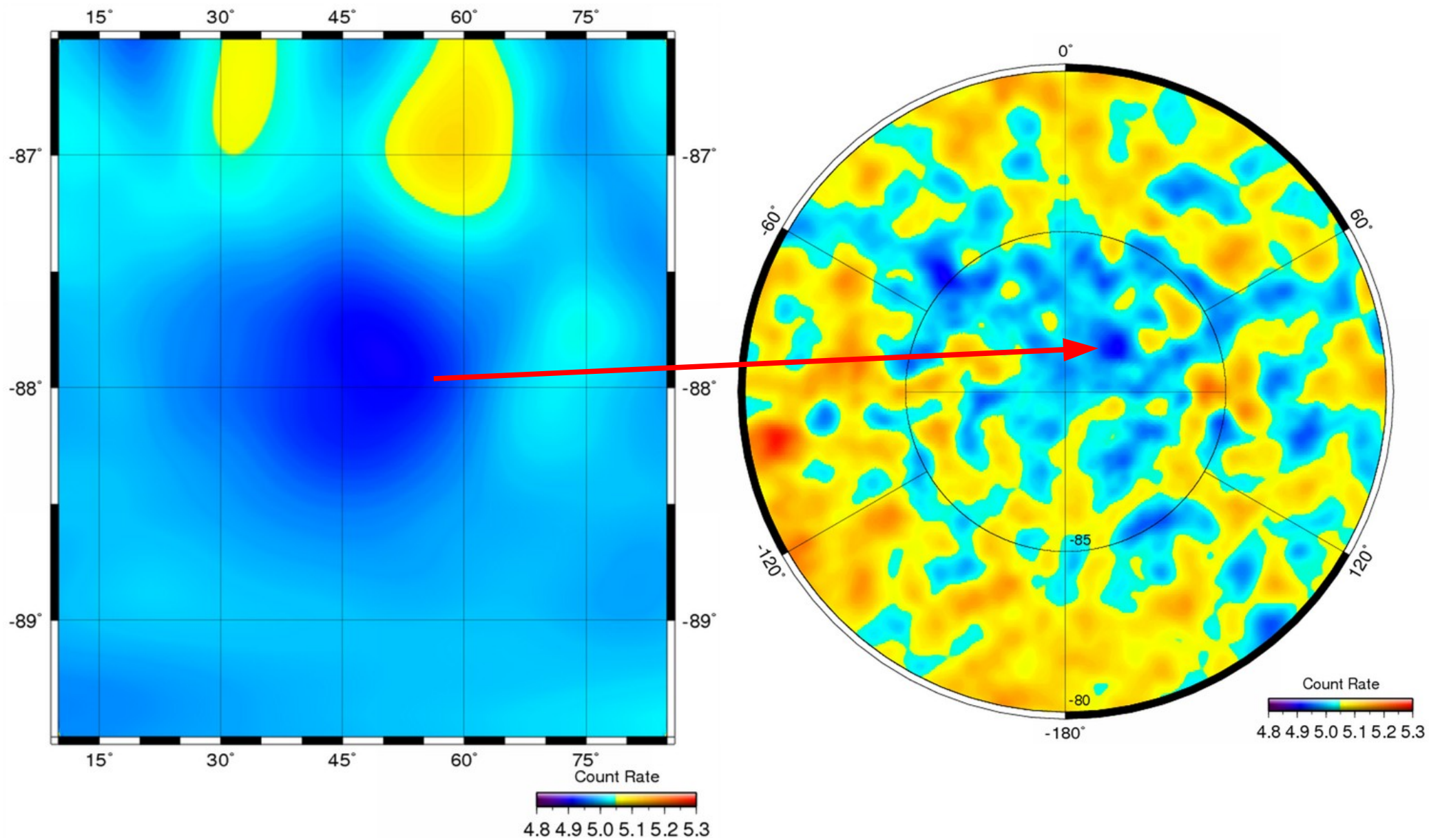
$$F_{\text{contour}} - F_{\text{BGD}} = -0.234$$

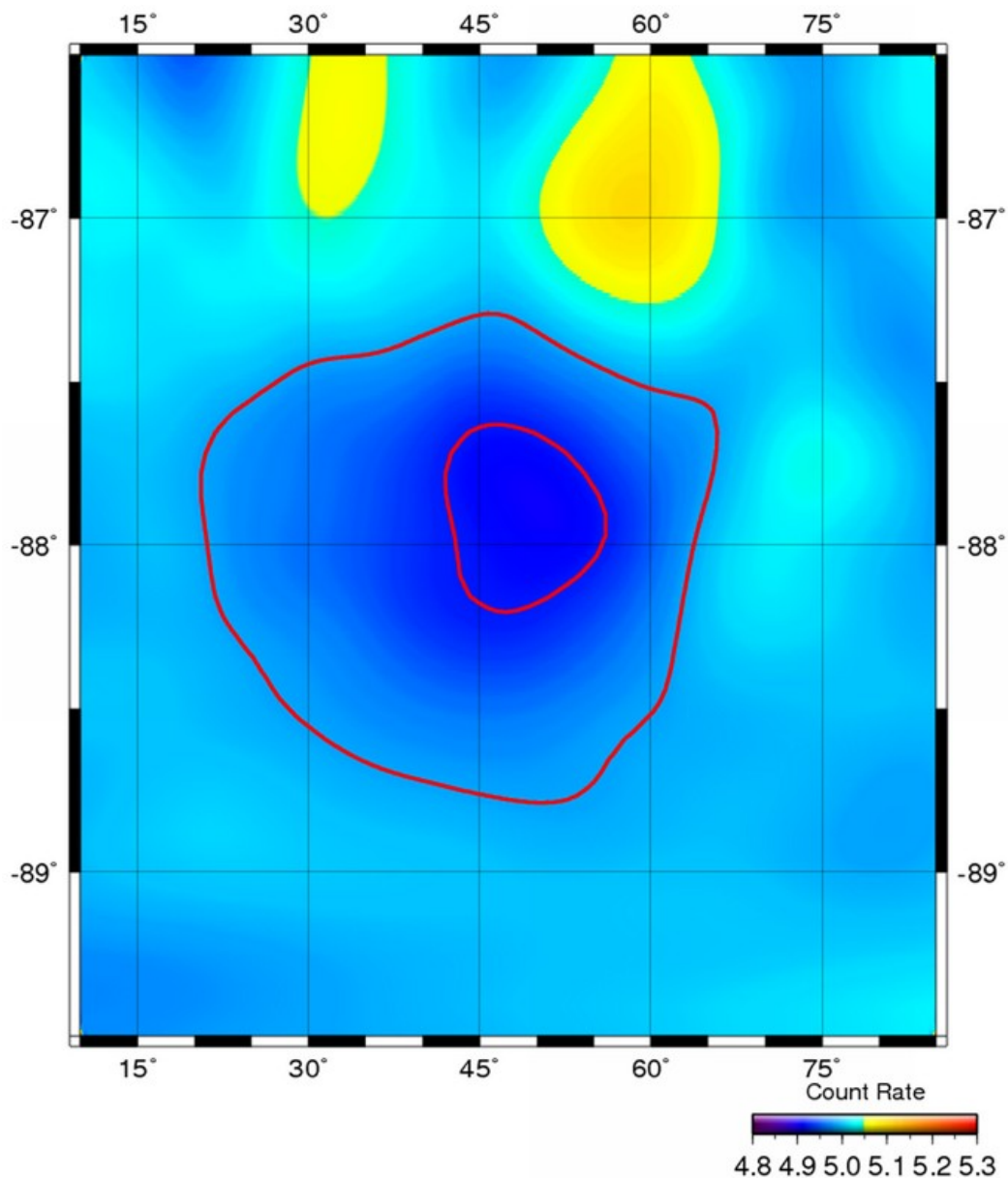
$$H = 305 \text{ ppm}$$

$$\text{Area} = 718 \text{ km}^2$$

Case #1:

NSR contains PSR and a large region outside of PSR





Wet area:

$$F_{\text{contour}} - F_{\text{BGD}} = -0.234$$

$$H = 300 \text{ ppm}$$

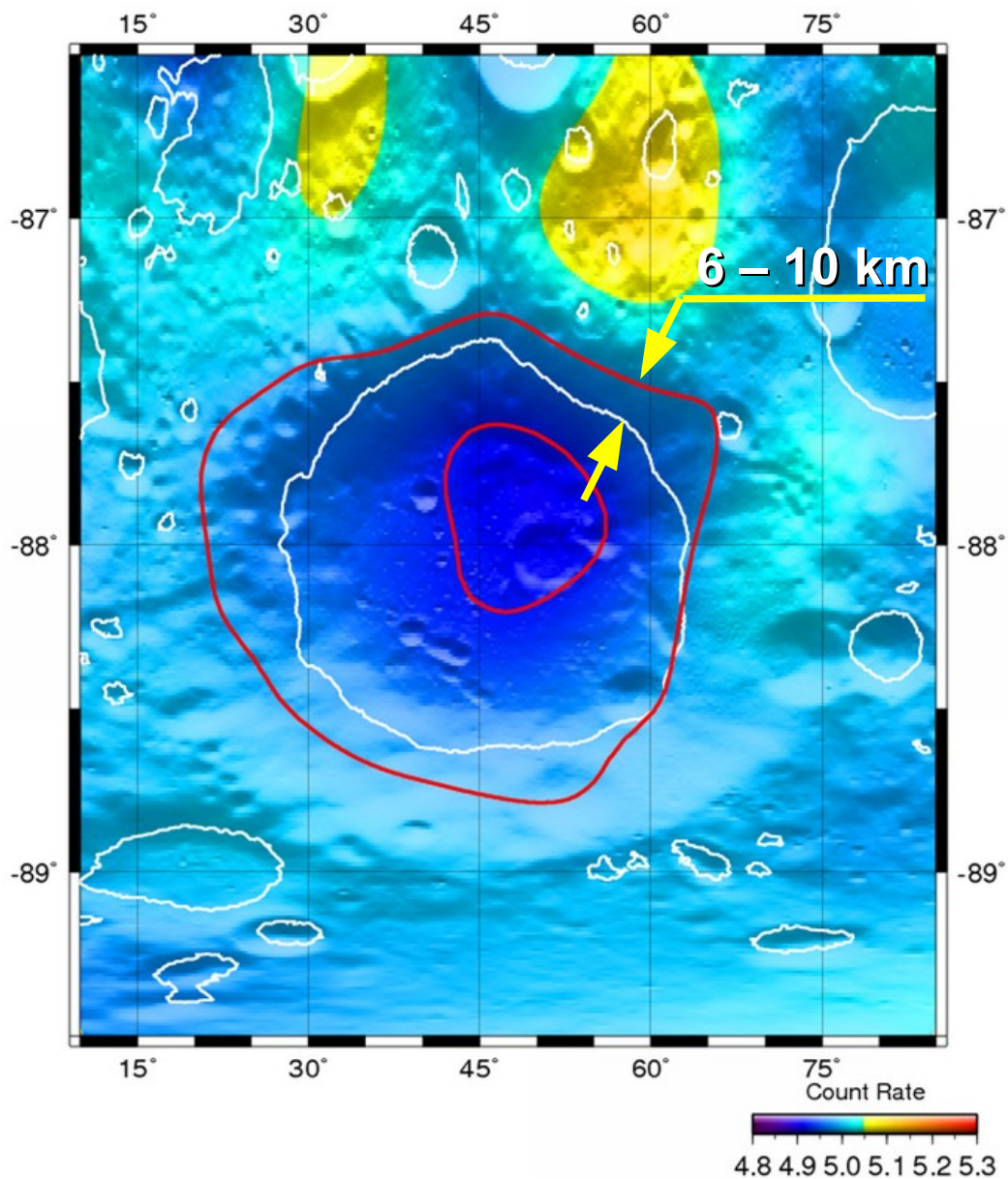
$$\text{Area} = 162 \text{ km}^2$$

Most significant suppression:

$$F_{\text{contour}} - F_{\text{BGD}} = -0.171$$

$$H = 210 \text{ ppm}$$

$$\text{Area} = 1482 \text{ km}^2$$



Wet area:

$$F_{\text{contour}} - F_{\text{BGD}} = -0.234$$

$$H = 300 \text{ ppm}$$

$$\text{Area} = 162 \text{ km}^2$$

Most significant suppression:

$$F_{\text{contour}} - F_{\text{BGD}} = -0.171$$

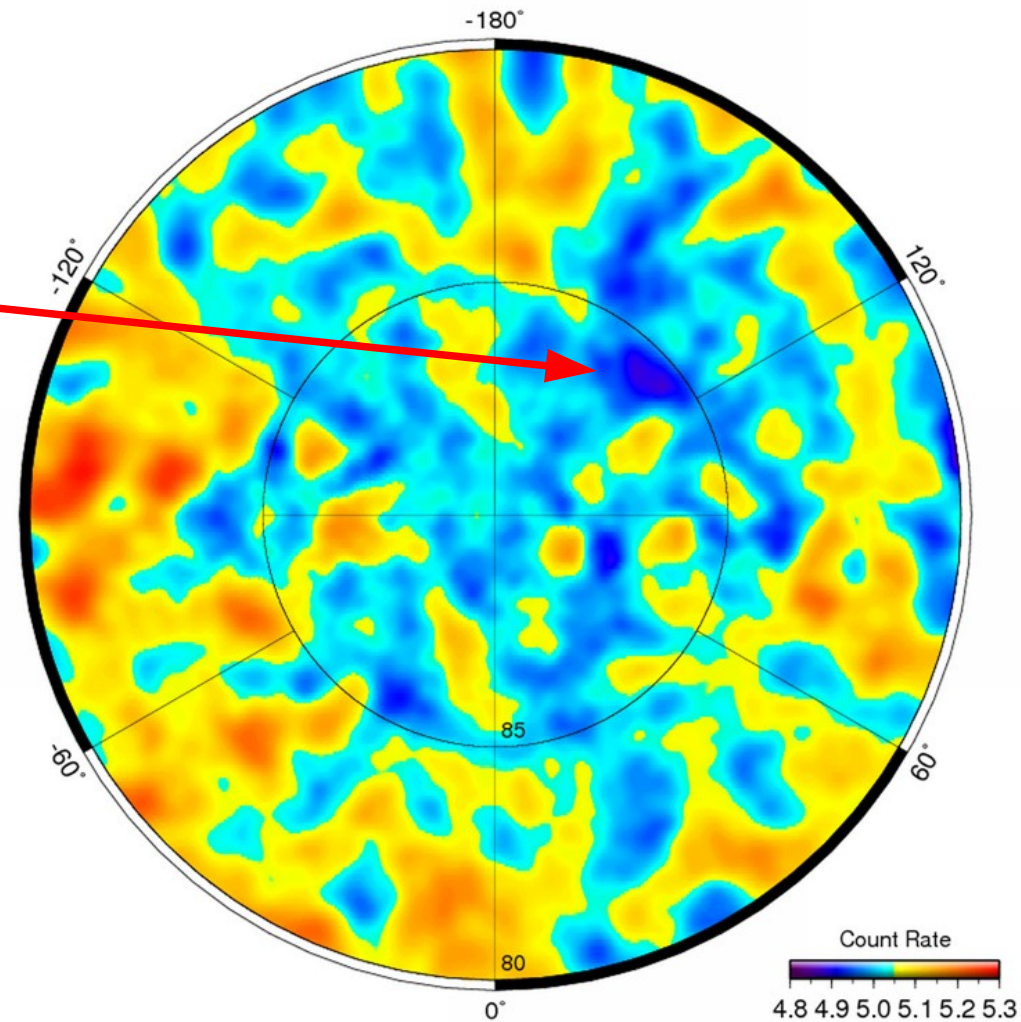
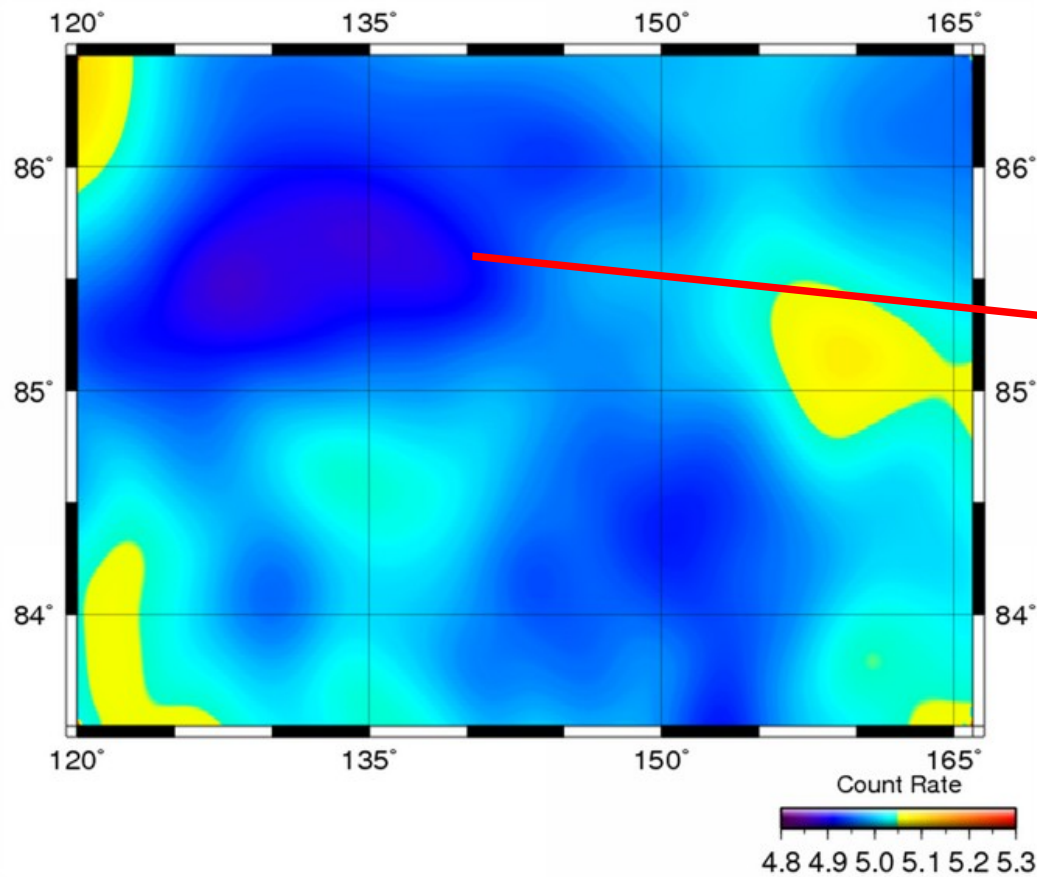
$$H = 210 \text{ ppm}$$

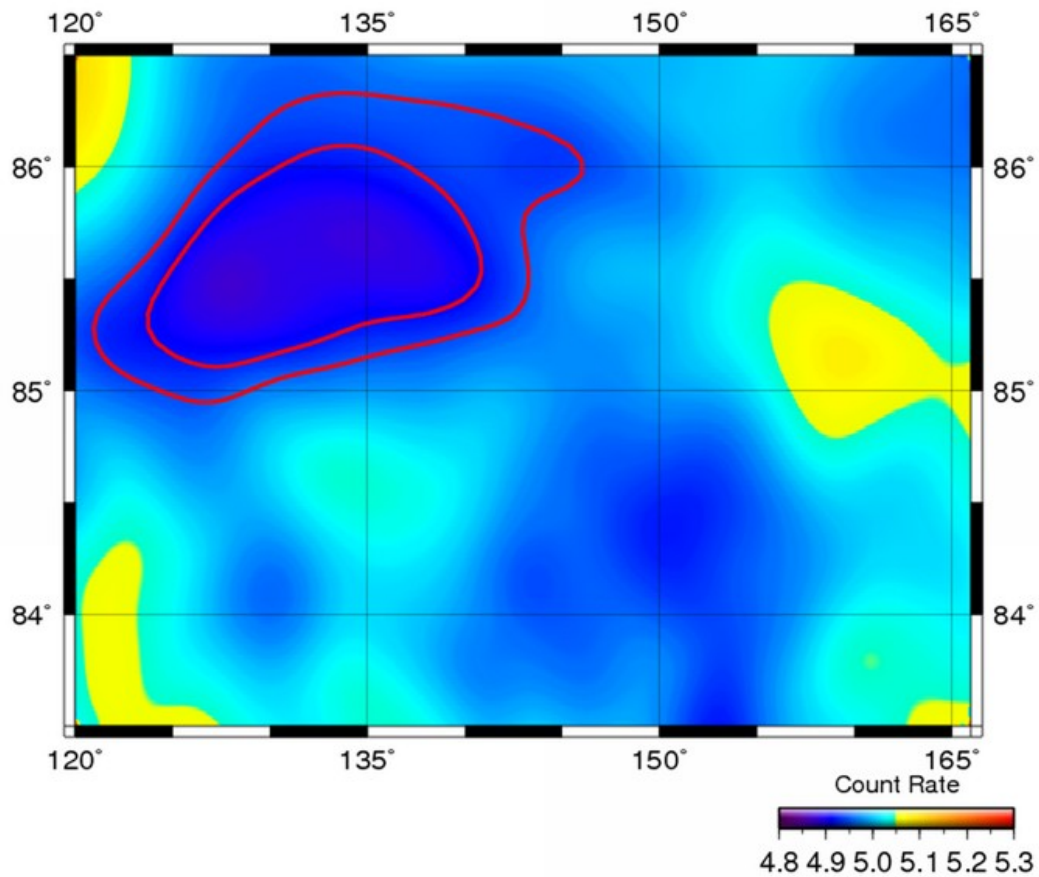
$$\text{Area} = 1482 \text{ km}^2$$

Case #2:

NSR contains PSR and a small region outside of PSR

Lunar Exploration Neutron Detector





Wet area:

$$F_{\text{contour}} - F_{\text{BGD}} = -0.223$$

$$H = 285 \text{ ppm}$$

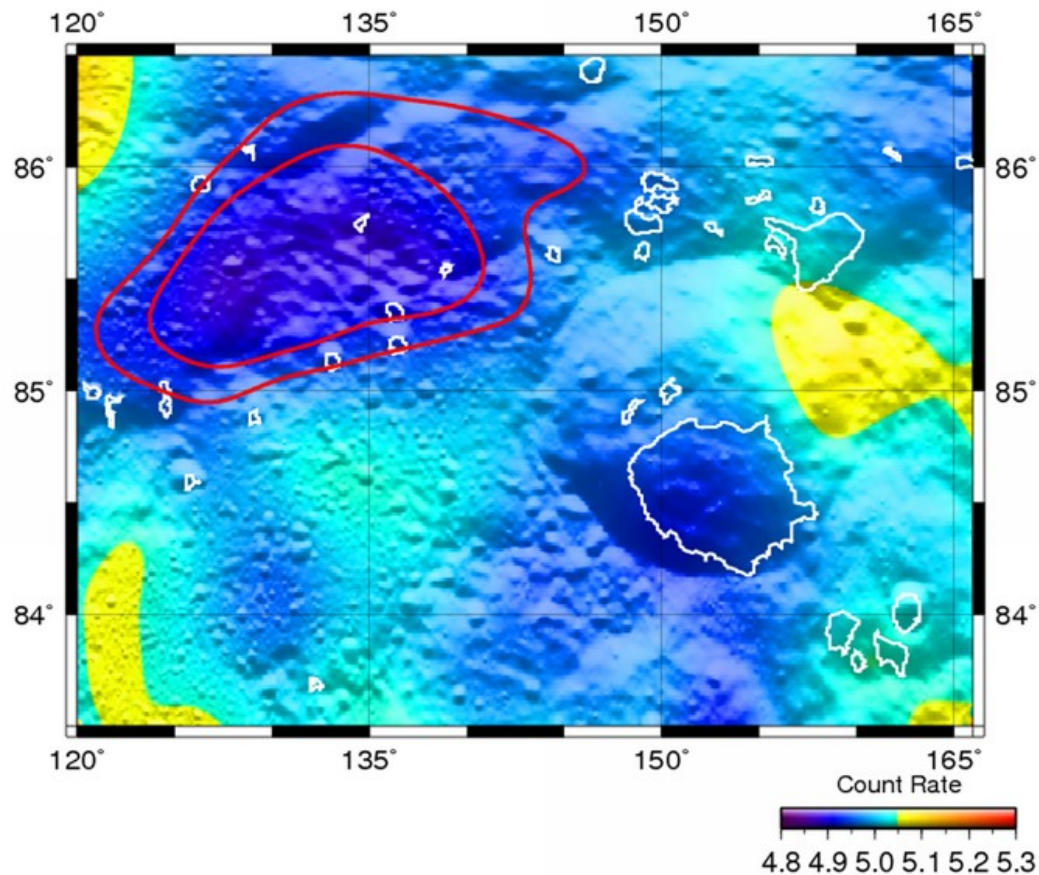
$$\text{Area} = 687 \text{ km}^2$$

Most significant suppression:

$$F_{\text{contour}} - F_{\text{BGD}} = -0.214$$

$$H = 210 \text{ ppm}$$

$$\text{Area} = 1383 \text{ km}^2$$



Wet area:

$$F_{\text{contour}} - F_{\text{BGD}} = -0.223$$

$$H = 285 \text{ ppm}$$

$$\text{Area} = 687 \text{ km}^2$$

Most significant suppression:

$$F_{\text{contour}} - F_{\text{BGD}} = -0.214$$

$$H = 210 \text{ ppm}$$

$$\text{Area} = 1383 \text{ km}^2$$

Case #3:

NSR is not related to any large PSR

CONCLUSIONS:

- High resolution (~15 km) polar maps of collimated epithermal neutrons counting rate have been created
- Several Neutron Suppression Regions have been found on these maps using only neutron measurement data
- There are three types of found NSRs:
 - NSR well correlated with a PSR
 - NSR well correlated with a part of PSR and stretch well outside to a areas illuminated by Sun
 - NSR do not correlated with any large PSR