

ACHONDRITE BINDA; ORDINARY EUCRITE OR THE ONLY CRYSTALLINE HOWARDITE? Keizo Yanai, Dept. of Env. Planetary Geosci., Faculty of Engineering, Iwate University, 4-3-5, Ueda, Morioka Iwate 020, Japan

Binda meteorite, originally classified as howardite (Hey, 1966), was reclassified as eucrite of monomict breccia (Duke and Silver, 1967). Binda was recognized as the most Mg-rich eucrite (or most Fe-rich diogenite) with crystalline-unbrecciated texture for long time. Therefore Binda is believed to have genetic significance in relation to eucrites and diogenites, because in howardite group Binda is the only specimen with unbrecciated or monomict and crystalline texture. Re-examination of Binda was carried out by EPMA, microscope analysis and wet chemical analysis. Binda is the most common (ordinary) encrite showing crystalline texture with slightly brecciated.

Specimen of the Binda meteorite was provided by the Australian Museum to author, the Antarctic meteorite curator of National Institute Polar Research, Tokyo. Binda shows a crystalline rock that is slightly coarse-grained and light-gray fresh interior with a lot of thin veinlets in black color. The thin section shows clearly igneous texture of pyroxene and plagioclase assemblage as similar to dolerite, with brecciated texture of numerous shocked black veins. The composition range of pyroxene are very limited on the mixing line of Opx (~En₃₇FS₆₀WO₃) and Cpx (~En₃₀FS₂₆WO₄₄). Plagioclase is also common type in eucrite group and its compositional range is An₈₀₋₉₃ with peak of An₉₀.

The new chemical analysis give the data for bulk sample (1.173g) of the Binda using method of the standard wet chemical analysis by H. Haramura. The new data contains 14.02% Al₂O₃ and 11.9% CaO and quite differ from the previous data by Anderson and Mingaye (1913), and McCarthy *et al.*, (1973). Fig. 1 shows chemical data (CaO vs Al₂O₃) of all eucrites-howardites-diogenites with some other achondrites. In this figure, an inconsistency in their chemical data is distinct in Binda, such as some angrite and lunar meteorite. The inconsistency is cause by the difference of analytical method, heterogeneity of specimen, sample value and analyst. Fig. 2 shows the compositional data of Antarctic eucrites-howardites-diogenites analyzed by H. Haramura, together with the results of classification based on mineralogical and petrological studies. In the Fig. 2, the chemical data correspond completely with the their classified data, and indicate that Binda meteorite is one of the common type of eucrite.

The Binda meteorite is the common and ordinary eucrite. Mineralogical and petrological data supported this result. However, sample homogeneity or heterogeneity of the Binda meteorite remain as ever.

Reference

- Anderson, C. A. and Mingaye, J. C. H. (1913) *Rec. Aust. Mus.* 10, 49-52.
 Duke, M. B. and Silver, L. T. (1967) *Geochimica et Cosmochimica* 31, 1637-1665.
 Hey, M. H. (1966) *British Museum (Natural History)*, p637.
 McCarthy, T.S., Erlank, A.J. and Willis, J.P. (1973) *Earth Planet. Sci. Letters*, 18, 433-442.

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Table Chemical compositions of the Binda meteorite in weight percent.

	1	2	3
SiO ₂		50.41	47.28
TiO ₂		0.23	0.75
Al ₂ O ₃	8.8	6.95	14.02
Fe ₂ O ₃		-	0
FeO		16.83	17.50
MnO		0.54	0.48
MgO	16.2	17.75	7.31
CaO	6.2	5.82	11.90
Na ₂ O		0.20	0.06
K ₂ O		-	0.04
H ₂ O(-)		-	0.00
H ₂ O(+)		-	0.0
P ₂ O ₅		0.04	0.15
Cr ₂ O ₃		0.75	0.18
FeS		-	0.95
Ni(ppm)		-	22
Co(ppm)		-	<30
Total		99.52	100.62

- 1: Anderson and Mingaye, (1913)
- 2: McCarthy *et al.*, (1973): X-ray fluorescence spectrometry.
- 3: Analyst: H. Haramura, (1993): Standard wet chemical analysis.

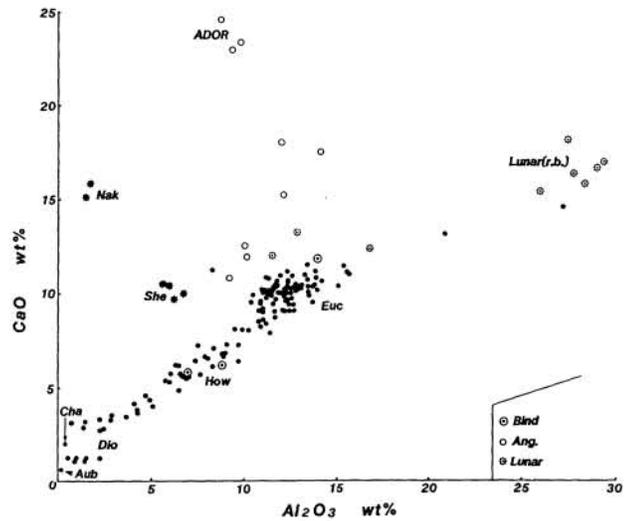


Fig.1. The correlation between Al₂O₃ and CaO of all analyzed previously eucrites-howardites-diogenites with some other achondrites, including Antarctic achondrites.

Fig.2. An excellent correlation between Al₂O₃ and CaO by mixing between eucrites and diogenites. The correlation correspond with the results of classification. In this figure, only Haramura's data were selected.

