



NATIONAL ACADEMY OF ENGINEERING
(1964)



NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES
(1863)



INSTITUTE OF MEDICINE
(1970)

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL
(1916)

Laboratory
Assessments
Board

Board on
Army
Science and
Technology

Air Force
Studies
Board

Board on
Physics
and
Astronomy

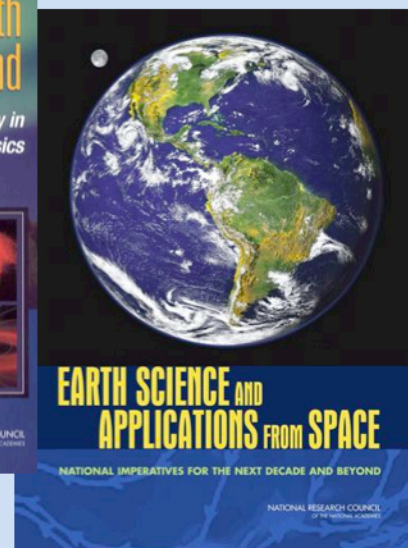
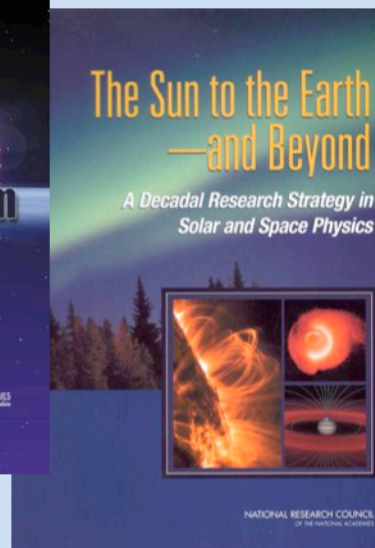
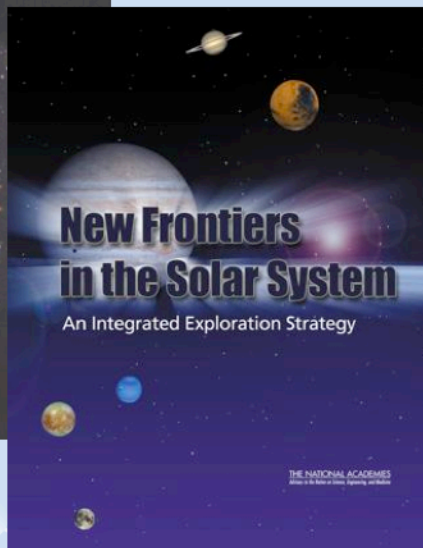
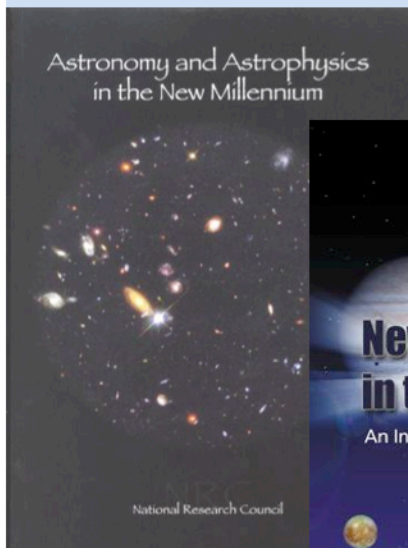
SPACE STUDIES
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Environmental
Systems

THE DECADAL SURVEYS



**Microgravity
Life and
Physical
Sciences
(FORTHCOMING)**

Key Features of a Decadal Survey


- Community-based priority setting exercises
- Done approximately once a decade looking forward to the next decade in a specific area such as solar system exploration
- Broad community involvement and consensus are keys to success

New Requirements

- Congress has directed (H.R. 6063) that future decadal surveys include --
 - Independent estimates of the life cycle costs and technical readiness of missions assessed in the survey
 - Identification of any conditions or events, such as significant cost growth or scientific or technological advances, that would warrant NASA asking for a reexamination of the priorities (“trip-wires”)

**A New Astrophysics Decadal
Survey is Just Beginning, and**

**It's Time for a New Solar System
Decadal Survey, Too**



What will the Report Address?

The likely topics include the following:

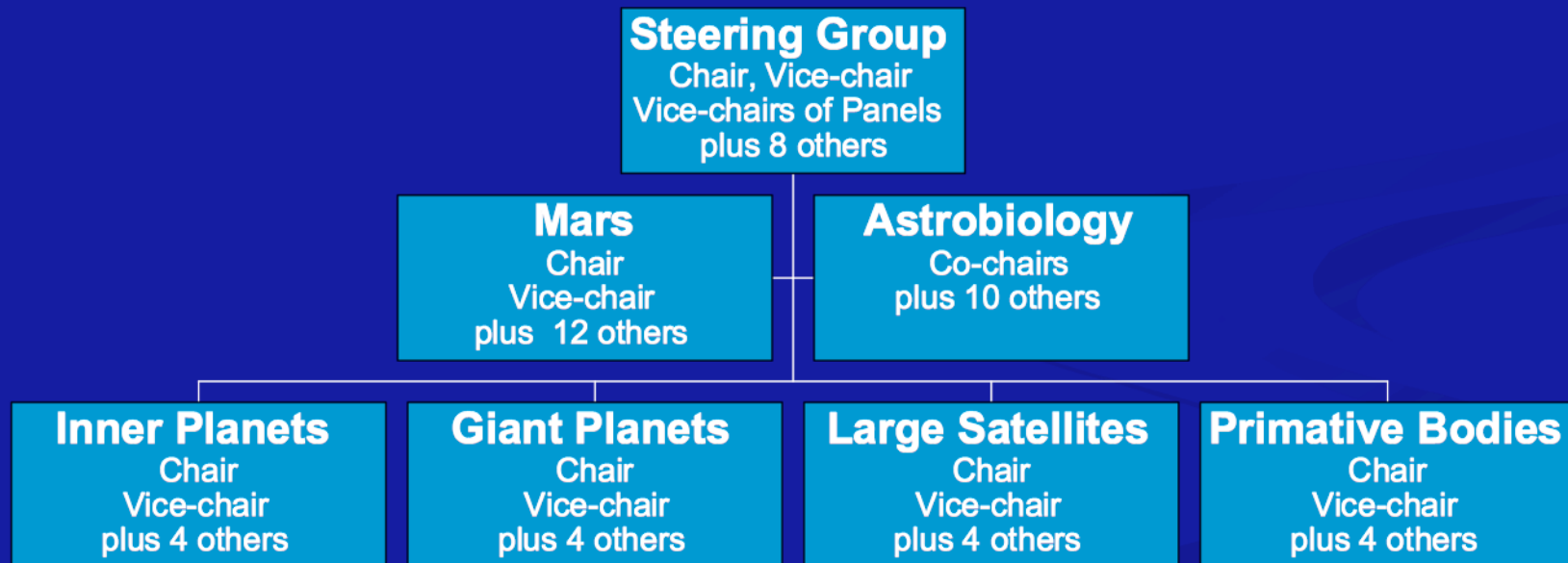
1. Overview of planetary science—what it is, its relationship to other scientific endeavors, and why it is a compelling undertaking;
2. Broad survey of the current state of knowledge of the solar system;
3. Inventory of the key scientific questions that should guide flight programs and supporting research programs;
4. Recommendations on the optimum balance among small, medium, and large missions and supporting activities;
5. Technology development needs and opportunities;
6. Prioritized recommendations for major flight investigations in the New Frontiers, and flagship classes for initiation in the period 2011-2020; and
7. Recommendations for supporting research required to maximize the science return from the flight investigations.

Other major topics?

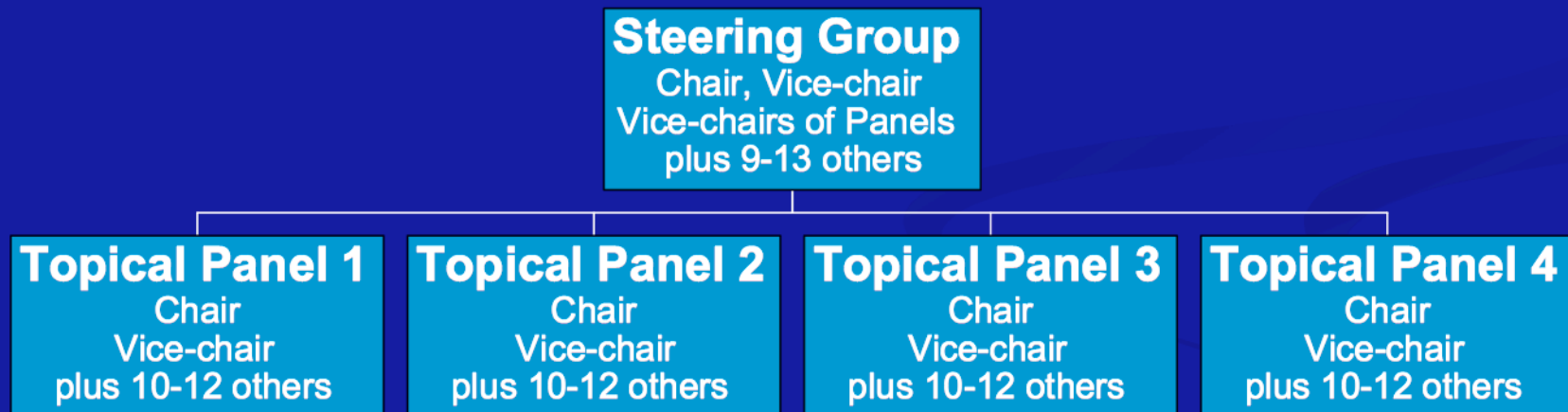
Organization

Decadal Survey Committee

2001-2003



Notional Organization Decadal Survey Committee 2009-2011



How should the topical panels be organized?

Optimum Schedule 2008-2011?

2008

4th Quarter

Informal request received, NRC approves initiation, Proposal to NASA (and others?)

2009

1st Quarter

2nd Quarter

3-4th Quarter

Funding received, Membership appointed
Steering group and panel meetings begin
Panels' period of peak active

2010

1st Quarter

2-3rd Quarter

4th Quarter

Panel reports finalized
Prioritization and drafting of survey report
Draft survey report to reviewers, Report revised

2011

1st Quarter

3rd Quarter

Report approved, NASA briefed
and prepub. released
Printed report released

Outreach Sessions

Science Presentations

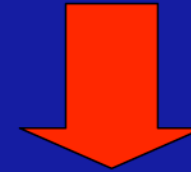
Agency Presentations

Individual Inputs

Community White Papers



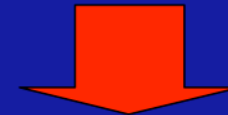
Community Involvement



SSE Survey Panels

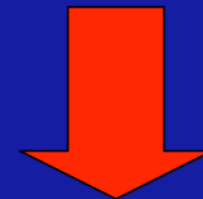


SSE Survey Steering Group



Part I

Part II



Decadal Survey Report

Community Interactions 2000-2003

- **Through town hall meetings at multiple venues:** such as scientific conferences, specially arranged meetings, in conjunction with panel and steering-group meetings, and professional meetings.
- **Stimulation of written input from ad hoc community panels**
 - Web page sponsored by the DPS/AAS in conjunction with PGD/GSA, PSS/AGU and Meteoritical Soc.
 - 24 panels formed (3 to 61 members each) involving >308 individuals
 - 23 finished reports published as *The Future of Solar System Exploration, 2003-2013: Community Contributions to the NRC Solar System Exploration Decadal Survey* (Marc V. Sykes, Ed., *Astronomical Society of the Pacific Conf. Series, Volume 272*).
 - Community ad hoc reports used by panels and steering group
- **Independent DPS and Planetary Society polls** on some key issues
- **NRC Report review process** solicited comments from 13 reviewers who supplied more than 450 specific comments, response to which immeasurably improved the quality of the report.

Topics of Community Panels

Mercury

Venus

Mars

Asteroids

Io

Europa

Titan

Neptune System

Kuiper Belt Objects

NEOs: Sample Return

NEOs: Human Exploration and Utilization

NEOs: Discovery, Tracking and Characterization

Lunar Exploration: Robotic and Human

Interplanetary Dust

Planetary Rings

Sub-orbital Program

Education and Outreach

Terrestrial Analogs to Mars

Radio Science and the DSN

Extraterrestrial Mineralogy

Instrument Technology

Solar System Astrometry

But, what about the Big Picture! Was nobody other than the decadal survey committee interested in an integrated strategy for solar system exploration?

Optimizing Community Interactions

How to stimulate broad community input?

- Town hall and open meetings as early as possible (e.g., **DPS**, AGU and LPSC). The schedule last time was suboptimal for engaging in outreach at major community meetings.
- Coordinate with other groups that have overlapping interests.
- Early stimulation of ad hoc community reports. (The DPS committee was very proactive and successful in generating inputs to the 2000-2003 decadal survey). Last time, the community reports could have had a greater impact on the formulation of panel positions if they had arrived earlier.

Other actions?

Summary

Issues to consider:

1. What specific major topics should the decadal survey address?
2. How should the decadal survey's topical panels be organized?
Who should chair the survey?
Who should chair the panels?
Who should serve on the steering group and panels?
3. How can community interactions and input be optimized given the decadal survey's likely schedule.
4. What can the survey committee do to facilitate input from the community and vice versa?

Written input is encouraged and preferred. A decadal survey website will go on-line soon. Watch out at www.nas.edu/ssb .