



# Mission Venera D (2016) - scientific goals and payload

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**Venera-D workshop, IKI, 30.09-01.10.2009**

**Venera – D mission is included in the Russian Federal Space Program with launch in 2016**

*A current year (2009) is the last year of preparatory phase.*

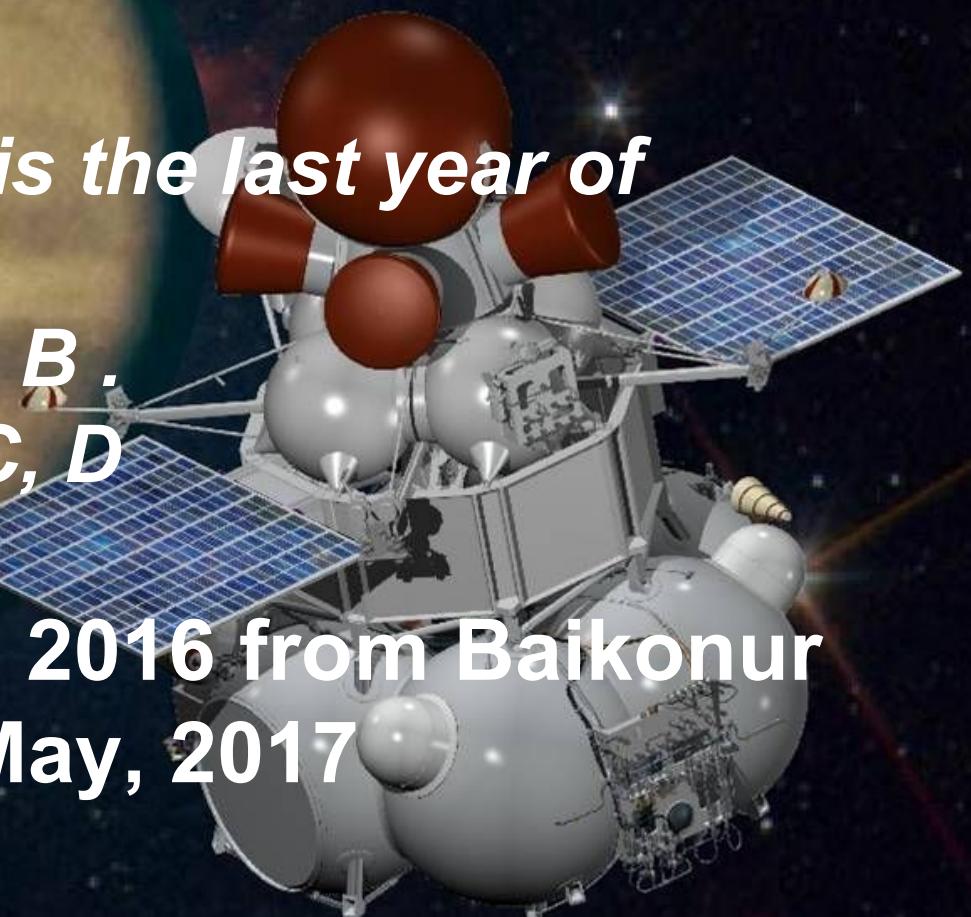
*2010 -2011 – phase A, B .*

*2011 – 2016 – Phase C, D*

*2017 –2019 – Phase E*

**Launch – December, 2016 from Baikonur**

**Venus encounter – May, 2017**



*At the moment three versions of launch vehicle with Fregat booster are studied for Venus-D mission (NPOL)*

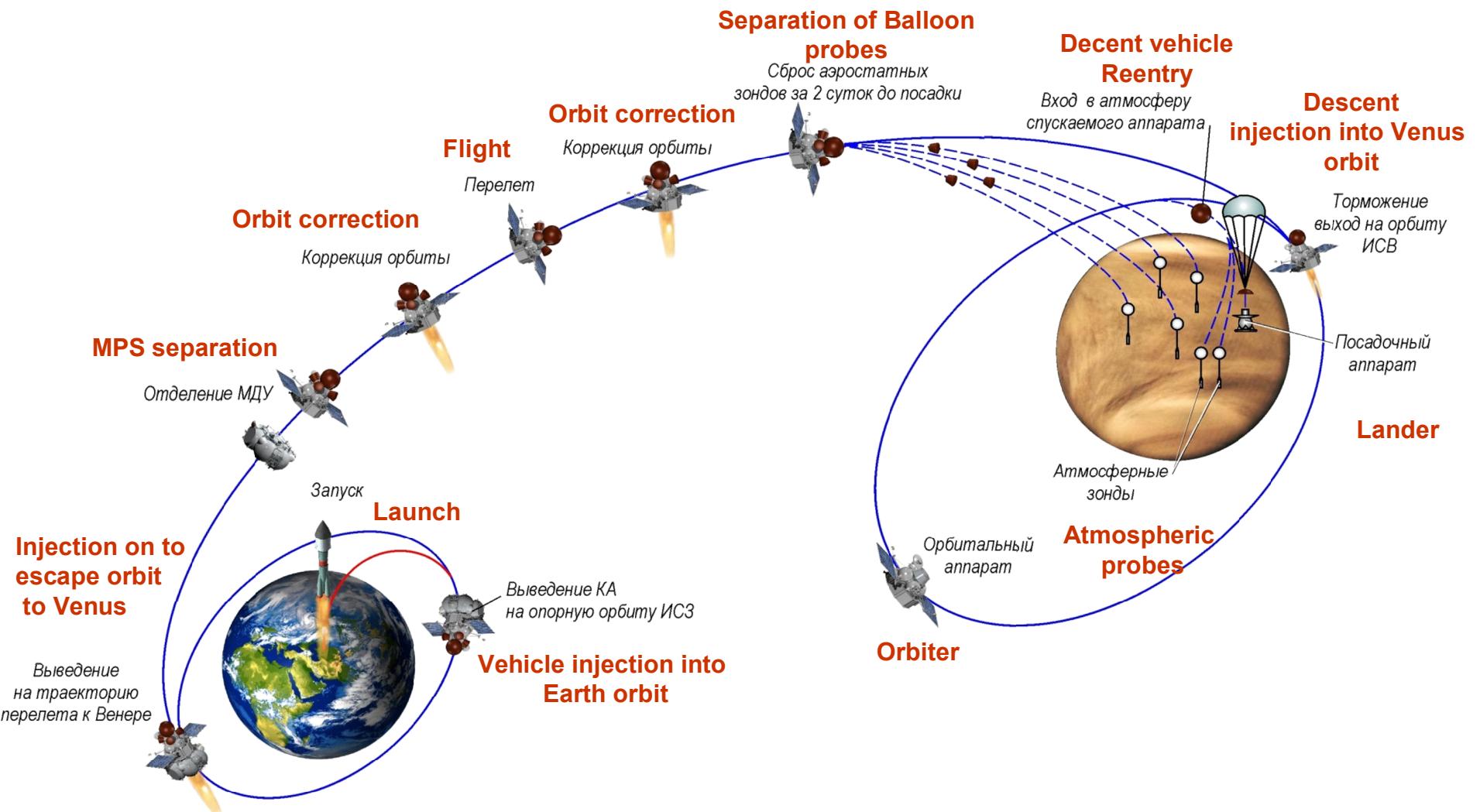


Launcher	Mass on orbit around Venus, kg
Soyuz-2	1080
Zenith -2SLB	1540
Proton	2200

To start the Phase A in 2010 the following problems are to be solved in the current year

- Final formulation of scientific goals of the mission
- Choice of the elements of the mission and development of technical requirement for each element of the mission
- Scientific payload for every element of the mission and strategy of observations
- Ballistics of the flight to Venus
- Choice of the orbit and strategy of separation of the descent module (s)
- A choice of the landing sites and latitudes of the balloon floating
- Improvement of the Reference Model of Venus
- International cooperation

# POSSIBLE VENERA-D MISSION PROFILE (with PROTON)



## Scientific goals of the mission

- Investigation of the structure and chemical composition of the atmosphere, including isotopic ratio of light and noble gases;
- Clouds, structure, composition, chemistry;
- Study of the surface composition, mineralogy, geochemistry, insight to internal structure and interaction between the surface and atmosphere, volcanic and seismic activity;
- Study of the dynamics and nature of superrotation, radiative balance and nature of the enormous greenhouse effect;
- Investigation of the upper atmosphere, ionosphere, electrical activity, magnetosphere, escape rate

# VENERA-D

(*a current preliminary conception*)

- Orbiter. Mass: 540 kg, scientific payload 70 - 80kg.
- Balloon at 55-60 km (VEGA type; superpressure,  $d=3.4$  m), duration of functioning more than 8 days, payload up to 5 kg. Mass ~60 kg (without entry system)
- Balloon at 48-50 km (VEGA type;  $d= 3.4$  m), duration of functioning more than 8 days, payload up to 15 kg. Mass ~100 kg (without entry system)
- Microprobes to be delivered from balloon one by one. Mass up to 2 kg, payload up to 0.5 kg, duration of the falling down through the atmosphere ~ 30 min
- Lander. Payload 20-25 kg, duration of functioning on the surface more than 1 hour

# Payload , studied at preparatory phase

## Lander

- GC- MS
- Gamma spectrometer
- Nephelometer
- Particle counter
- Meteo (P,T,W)
- Optical package
- Wave package
- Accelerometer
- Panoramic camera
- Radio complex
- Seism.-acoustic exp.

Balloon (1),  $H_{fl} = 48 - 50$  km

- GC-MS
- Nephelometer
- Lidar
- Optical package
- Accelerometer
- Meteo (P,T,W)
- Seism.-acoustic exp,
- Wave package
- Radio complex
- Microprobes

Balloon (2),  $H_{fl} = 55 - 60$  km

- TDL
- Nephelometer
- Meteo (P,T,W)
- Accelerometer
- Radio complex
- Seism.-acoustic
- Wave package

# Orbiter

- *IR Fourier Spectrometer*
- *UV and NIR mapping spectrometers*
- *UV wide-angle camera*
- *Sub-mm sounder*
- *Mm sounder for lower atmosphere*
- *Occultation experiment*
- *Plasma package*
- *Radio science*

# Preliminary conception of the Venera-D mission

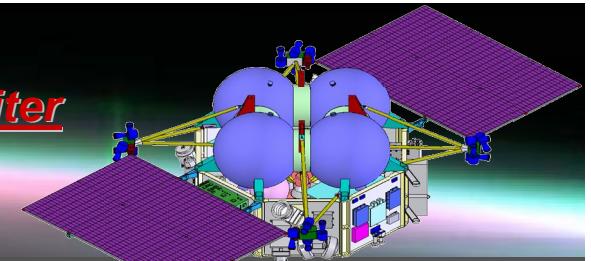
H, He, O, N, N<sub>2</sub>, CO

H+, He+, O+, N+, C+, CO<sub>2</sub>+, N<sub>2</sub>+, O<sub>2</sub>+, NO+

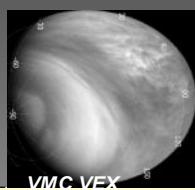
100 км

CO<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, OH, NO emissions

*orbiter*



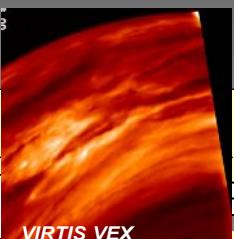
H<sub>2</sub>O, SO<sub>2</sub>, SO, CO, HF, HCl, HDO, ClO, BrO, H<sub>2</sub>S, H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, HCS



Clouds



polar vortex



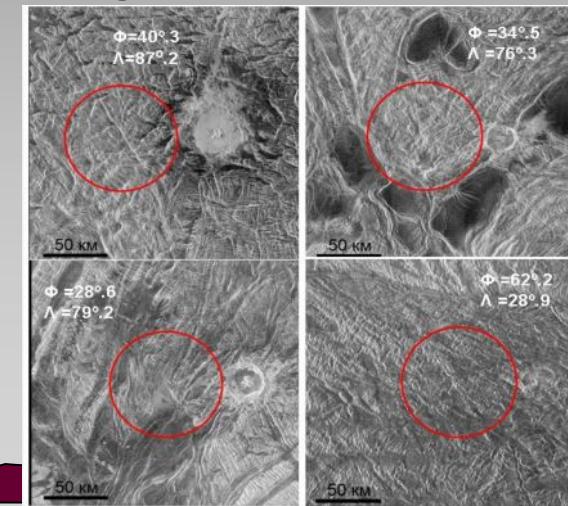
superrotation

H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>+УФ-absorber?

H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>+crystals?

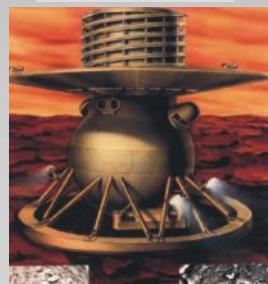
50 км

Landing sites (tesserae)



CO, H<sub>2</sub>O, SO<sub>2</sub>, OCS,  
H<sub>2</sub>S, HCl, HF  
Ne, Ar, Kr, Xe, O, C, N

Lander

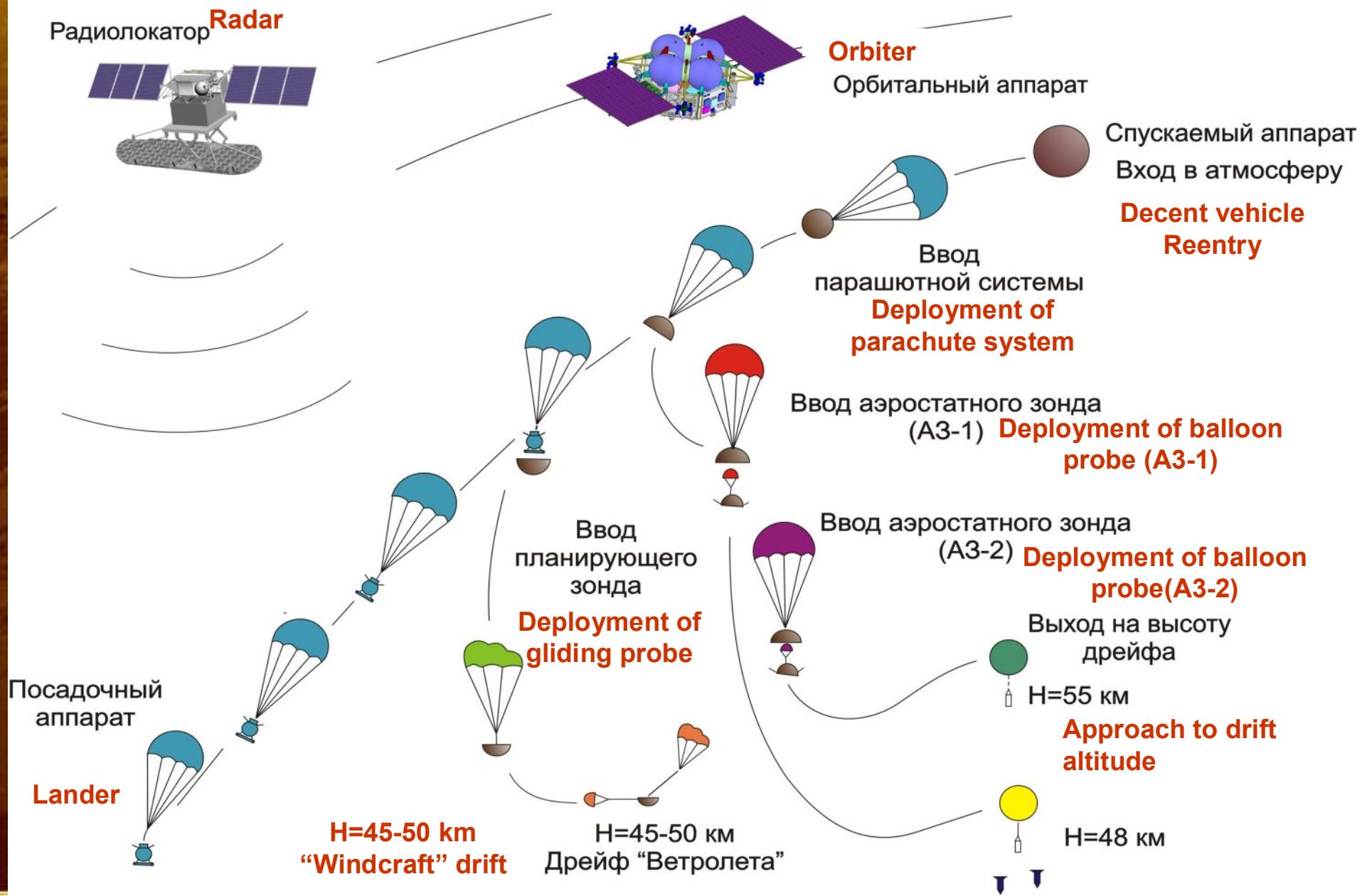


Si, O, Ca, Na, Al, Mg, Fe, Ti  
K, Th, U

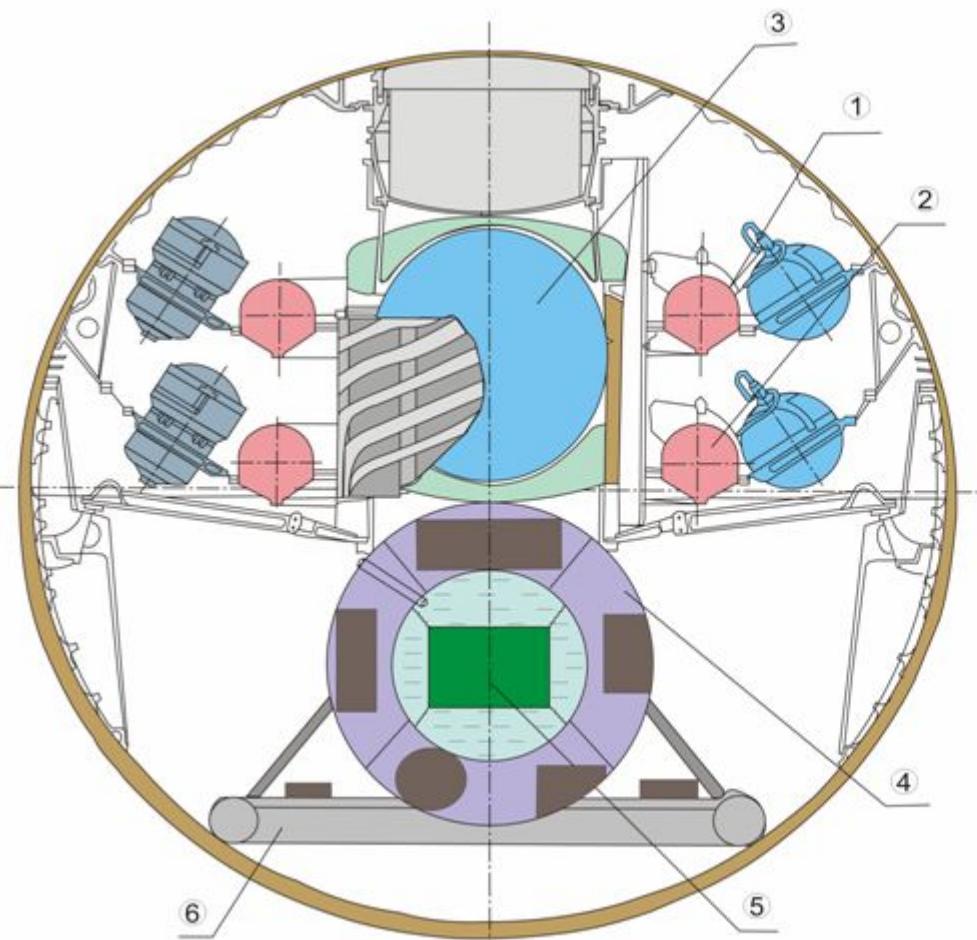
Balloon  
(prototype VEGA)  
(H=48-50km, t > 8 days)

Microprobes  
(ballast)

# Venera-D experiment plan (Proton launcher)



# Descent module



- 1 – Balloon 1
- 2 - Balloon 2
- 3 – Drift zond
- 4 - Landing module
- 5 – Scientific payload
- 6 – Landing device



*WE INVITE  
EVERYBODY FOR  
COOPERATION*