

COMPOSITION OF SOME APOLLO 17 SAMPLES - H.J. Rose, Jr., F.W. Brown,
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Major element analyses are reported for sixteen soils, two splits of basalt 70017, and the breccia 79135. The samples in each of the tables are listed in order of increasing alumina content. The value Δ RC given for each sample is the total reducing capacity less the reducing capacity attributable to the FeO content of the sample, in % FeO.

The soils were divided into two groups (Tables 2 and 3) based on the relative amount of TiO₂ in the samples. Soil Samples from Stations 2a (near Nansen Crater), Station 3 (NE of Lara Crater), and Station 6 (at North Massif) comprise the relatively low TiO₂ group (1.3 - 3.2%) which are also lower in FeO, MnO, and Cr₂O₃ contents when compared to the high TiO₂ group (6.3 - 10.5%). Soil samples from Station 4 (south rim of Shorty Crater), Station 5 (SW rim of Camelot), and Station 9 (SW flank of Van Serg Crater) comprise the high TiO₂ group which are also characterized by having lower SiO₂, Al₂O₃, CaO and P₂O₅ contents than the low TiO₂ group.

The Si/Al, Ca/Si, Al/Ti and Mg/Fe ratios of the high TiO₂ Apollo 17 soils (Table 3) are markedly similar to those of Apollo 11 samples. In contrast, considering these same elemental ratios, the low TiO₂ group of the Apollo 17 soils closely resemble the Apollo 14 highland material.

Table 1. Composition of 3 Apollo 17 rocks (in weight percent)

Station Constituent	LM 70017, 50	IM 70017, 30	9 79135, 35
SiO ₂	38.68	38.80	42.57
Al ₂ O ₃	7.40	8.54	14.74
Fe ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.00
FeO	18.77	18.12	15.19
MgO	10.65	10.16	9.10
CaO	10.05	10.56	10.91
Na ₂ O	0.34	0.33	0.40
K ₂ O	0.07	0.07	0.11
TiO ₂	13.75	12.84	6.33
P ₂ O ₅	0.04	0.04	0.09
MnO	0.25	0.24	0.19
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.49	0.49	0.45
Total	100.49	100.19	100.08
Δ RC =	+0.98	+1.26	+2.41
Rock Type	Basalt	Basalt	Breccia

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Table 2. Composition of some Apollo 17 soils (in weight percent) having a relatively low titanium (1.3 - 3.2%) and chromium (< 0.3%) contents.

Station	6 76501, 30	3 73261, 14	3 73241, 14	3 73281, 12	2 72441, 9	2 72461, 7	3 73221, 13	2a 73121, 16	2a 73141, 21
SiO ₂	43.71	44.71	44.55	45.31	45.17	44.79	45.20	45.56	45.35
Al ₂ O ₃	18.83	19.69	20.20	20.23	20.25	20.63	21.03	21.23	21.56
Fe ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FeO	10.35	8.86	8.45	8.82	8.68	8.61	8.85	8.45	8.02
MgO	10.71	10.95	11.11	9.95	10.78	10.52	8.97	9.73	10.28
CaO	12.06	12.90	12.90	12.91	12.75	12.87	12.86	12.82	12.91
Na ₂ O	0.38	0.40	0.46	0.41	0.40	0.43	0.41	0.39	0.38
K ₂ O	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.14
TiO ₂	3.20	1.90	1.73	1.76	1.53	1.56	1.86	1.39	1.26
P ₂ O ₅	0.08	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.12
MnO	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.24
Total	99.82	100.06	100.07	100.26	100.13	99.87	100.26	100.37	100.60
ΔRC	+2.40	+2.14	+1.29	+1.82	+2.22	+0.75	+1.70	+1.60	

Medium gray

Medium gray, 5-10 cm below surface

Light gray, upper 5 cm.

Light gray, 5-10 cm below surface

From beneath boulder, upper 4 cm.

From beneath boulder, skim sample

Medium gray, upper 0.5 cm.

Medium gray, from upper few cm.

Light gray, from 15 cm below surface

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Table 3. Composition of some Apollo 17 soils (in weight percent) having a relatively high titanium (6.3 - 10.5%) and chromium (> 0.4%) contents.

Station	<u>5</u> <u>75061,27</u>	<u>A1SEP</u> <u>70181,18</u>	<u>4</u> <u>74241,29</u>	<u>9</u> <u>79221,30</u>	<u>4</u> <u>74261,16</u>	<u>9</u> <u>79241,28</u>	<u>9</u> <u>79261,29</u>
SiO ₂	39.70	40.90	42.00	41.63	42.08	41.73	42.58
Al ₂ O ₃	10.60	12.40	13.19	13.48	13.70	13.90	14.51
Fe ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FeO	17.86	16.55	14.84	15.43	14.96	15.64	14.69
MgO	9.65	9.76	9.17	10.30	9.56	9.90	9.67
CaO	10.72	10.97	11.56	11.19	11.25	11.08	11.35
Na ₂ O	0.37	0.38	0.43	0.35	0.42	0.39	0.39
K ₂ O	0.08	0.09	0.14	0.11	0.13	0.09	0.10
TiO ₂	10.46	8.40	7.90	6.48	7.45	6.79	6.28
P ₂ O ₅	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08
MnO	0.24	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.19
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.48	0.46	0.42	0.44	0.48	0.46	0.41
Total	100.22	99.95	100.31	100.26	100.25	100.25	100.25
Δ RC	+1.79	+1.43	+2.72	+0.94	+2.61	+0.81	+0.81

Dark gray. Fills depression on boulder

Med. to dark gray, 0-5 cm depth

Gray, from SW end of trench crossing orange soil 74420

Gray, 0-2 cm depth

Gray, from NE end of trench crossing orange soil 74420

Gray, 2-7 cm depth

White to light gray, 7-17 cm depth