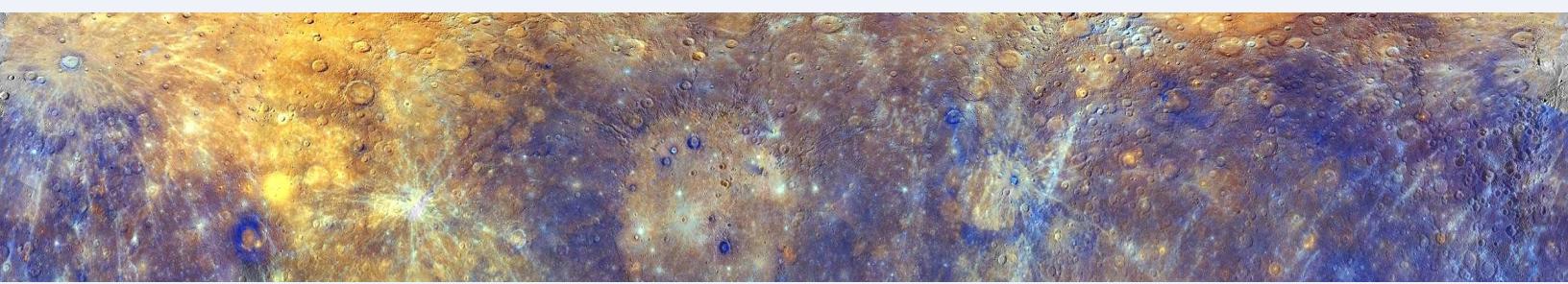


# The MERCURY NEWSLETTER

by the Mercury Exploration Assessment Group (MExAG)



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### MERCURY SCIENCE and EXPLORATION NEWS

### WELCOME OUR NEW COMMITTEE MEMBERS

### MERCURY EARLY CAREER SPOTLIGHT

### UPCOMING MEETINGS with MERCURY-RELATED CONTENT

### RECENT MERCURY-RELATED PUBLICATIONS

#### STAY IN THE LOOP

🌐 <https://www.lpi.usra.edu/mexag/>

🐦 @ExploreMercury

✉️ MExAG list-serv:

<https://www.lpi.usra.edu/mexag/iofi/>

✉️ Community forum:

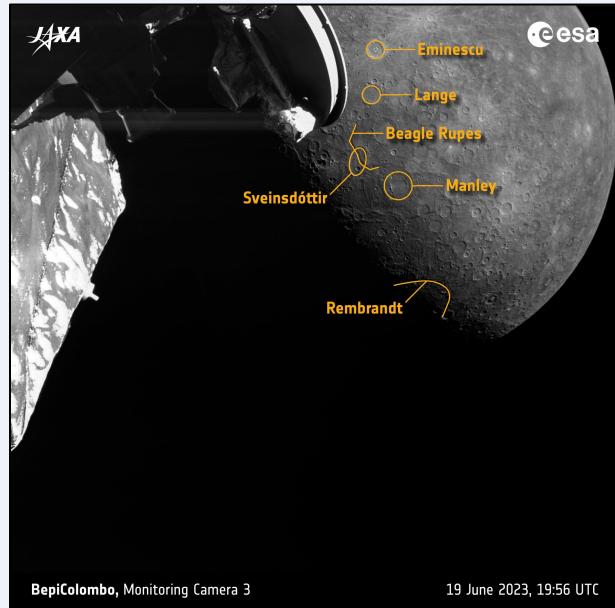
[mercury-planet-list@googlegroups.com](mailto:mercury-planet-list@googlegroups.com)

#### KEEP US IN THE LOOP

Please send Mercury community announcements and calendar items for inclusion in our next quarterly newsletter to [mexag.sc@gmail.com](mailto:mexag.sc@gmail.com).

## MERCURY SCIENCE and EXPLORATION NEWS

- The MExAG Steering Committee has an open position for a **Geochemistry Discipline Member**. Details of this position and the application are [found at this link](#). Applications are due **18 August 2023**.
- The [Mercury QuickMap tool](#) has been updated with several new layers of information. This interactive web interface is resource for visualizing Mercury maps.
- Notices of Intent for submitting proposals to NASA's Discovery Data Analysis Program (DDAP) are due 6 September 2023. Proposals using both MESSENGER and BepiColombo data are relevant to the call.
- Congratulations to the BepiColombo team for its successful third flyby of Mercury on 19 June 2023! Follow along the journey with [@BepiColombo](#)



A “geologic bounty” seen during BepiColombo’s recent Mercury flyby includes the newly named Manley crater – named in honor of Jamaican artist and art educator Edna Manley (1900–1987).

Image credit: ESA

# WELCOME OUR NEW STEERING COMMITTEE MEMBERS

## Mallory Kinczyk

**Geology Discipline Member**, 2023–2026

Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory, Laurel, MD, USA

Mallory is a planetary geologist and uses geologic mapping and spatial statistics to gain insight into the evolution of Mercury's impact craters and heavily cratered terrains. She is also leading the effort to construct the US Geological Survey's global geological map of Mercury.

## Jim Raines

**Magnetosphere Discipline Member**, 2023–2026

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA

Jim is a space plasma physicist whose work centers around building and operating plasma ion composition instruments. At Mercury, he is working to understand the role of planetary ions and their dynamics in Mercury's magnetosphere.

## Megan Mouser

**Early Career Member**, 2023–2026

Carnegie Institute of Washington, Washington, DC, USA

Megan is a postdoctoral fellow at the Earth and Planets Laboratory. She utilizes high-pressure, high-temperature experimental techniques to understand the petrologic evolution of Mercury and other terrestrial bodies.

## Océane Barraud

**International Early Career Member**, 2023–2026

Institute of Planetary Research, German Aerospace Center, Berlin, Germany

Océane uses spectroscopic observations and laboratory measurements to study Mercury's surface processes and composition. She is mainly interested in geological processes associated with volatile species: hollows and explosive volcanism.

# TRANSITIONS WITHIN THE STEERING COMMITTEE

## Carolyn Ernst

**Chair**, 2023–2025

Johns Hopkins  
University Applied  
Physics Laboratory,  
Laurel, MD, USA

## Stephen Parman

**Vice-Chair**,

2023–2025  
Brown University,  
Providence, RI, USA

## Steven A. Hauck, II

**Past-Chair**,

2023–2024  
Case Western  
Reserve University,  
Cleveland, OH, USA

**Carolyn Ernst** is the new **Chair** and **Steven Hauck** has rotated into the **Past-Chair** position. **Stephen Parman** has transitioned to **Vice-Chair** from Geochemistry Discipline Member.

The MExAG Steering Committee and Mercury community are incredibly thankful for the years of service **Gina DiBraccio**, **Christian Klimczak**, and **Ariel Deutsch** have volunteered!

These three committee members rotated off the SC in June 2023.

# MERCURY EARLY CAREER SPOTLIGHT



## Annie Lennox

*PhD Student*

School of Physical Sciences, Open University, England

[LinkedIn](#) and [Twitter](#)

Annie is producing the first complete geological map of Mercury's south polar region, H15, and is researching lobate ejecta deposits, small-scale effusive volcanics, and DEI within space science.



## Indhu Varatharajan

*Postdoctoral Associate*

Center for Planetary Exploration, Department of Geosciences, Stony Brook University, USA

[Google Scholar](#)

Indhu's work is focused on using machine learning approaches to characterize the surface mineralogy of Mercury by combining laboratory and remote spectral datasets.



## Rui Xu

*PhD Student*

Planetary Environmental and Astrobiological Research Laboratory, Sun Yet-sen University, China

[ORCID](#)

Rui uses MESSENGER data to investigate the composition of dark Mercurian materials and model the origin of a curved ray formed by the Hokusai crater.

If you would like to be highlighted in our Spotlight, or know of an Early Career Researcher focusing on Mercury science and/or exploration, please email us at [mexag.sc@gmail.com](mailto:mexag.sc@gmail.com).

## UPCOMING MEETINGS with MERCURY-RELATED CONTENT

### Culturally Inclusive Planetary Engagement

<https://www.lpi.usra.edu/planetary-reach/workshops/>

Workshops held throughout 2023.

The next is [17-19 August 2023 in Miami, FL, USA](#).

### DPS-EPSC 2023 Joint Meeting

<https://aas.org/meetings/dps55>

Early registration ends 17 August 2023

1-6 October 2023

Hybrid: Virtual + San Antonio, TX, USA

### GSA 2023

Partnered with Planetary Geologic Mapping

<https://community.geosociety.org/gsa2023/home>

Early registration ends 13 September 2023

15-18 October 2023

Pittsburgh, PA, USA

### AGU Fall Meeting 2023

<https://www.agu.org/Fall-Meeting>

Registration opens 22 August 2023

11-15 December 2023

Hybrid: Virtual + San Francisco, CA, USA

### The Fourth MExAG Annual Meeting

Stay tuned for updates!

Planning is underway for an early February 2024 meeting

# RECENT MERCURY-RELATED PUBLICATIONS

View full list at <https://www.lpi.usra.edu/mexag/publications/>

## 2023 (as of August, new additions highlighted)

- Abbot, D. S., Hernandez, D. M., Hadden, S., Webber, R. J., Afentakis, G. P., & Weare, J., (2023), **Simple Physics and Integrators Accurately Reproduce Mercury Instability Statistics**, The Astrophysical Journal 944, 2. <https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/acb6ff>.
- Aizawa, S., Harada, Y., André, N., Saito, Y., Barabash, S., et al., (2023), **Direct evidence of substorm-related impulsive injections of electrons at Mercury**, Nature Communications, 14. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-023-39565-4>.
- Alberti, T., Sun, W., Varsani, A., Heyner, D., Orsini, S., et al., (2023), **High-energy particle enhancements in the solar wind upstream Mercury during the first BepiColombo flyby: SERENA/PICAM and MPO-MAG observations**, Astronomy & Astrophysics 669. <https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/202244662>.
- Barbaro, A., Zorzi, F., Lorenzetti, A., Ferrari, S., Tubaro, C., & Nestola, F., (2023), **Thermal expansion of oldhamite, CaS: Implication for the surface of Mercury**, Icarus, 401. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icarus.2023.115629>.
- Barraud, O., Besse, S., & Doressoundiram, A., (2023), **Low sulfide concentration in Mercury's smooth plains inhibits hollows**, Science Advances 9, 12. <https://doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.add6452>.
- Bertone, S., Mazarico, E., Barker, M. K., Siegler, M. A., Martinez-Camacho, J. M., Hamill, C. D., Glantzberg, A. K., & Chabot, N. L., (2023), **Highly Resolved Topography and Illumination at Mercury's South Pole from MESSENGER MDIS NAC**, The Planetary Science Journal, 4, 21. <https://doi.org/10.3847/PSJ/acaddb>.
- Bott, N., Brunetto, R., Doressoundiram, A., Carli, C., Capaccioni, F., et al., (2023), **Effects of Temperature on Visible and Infrared Spectra of Mercury Minerals Analogues**, Minerals 13, 2. <https://doi.org/10.3390/min13020250>.
- Bromley, J., & Chiang, E., (2023), **Chaotic winds from a dying world: a one-dimensional map for evolving atmospheres**, Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, 521, 4. <https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stad932>.
- Brown, G., & Hanno, R., (2023), **General relativistic precession and the long-term stability of the solar system**, Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society. <https://doi.org/10.1093/mnras/stad719>.
- Butkus, C. R., Warren, A. O., Kite, E. S., Torres, S., Naoz, S., & Glass, J. B., (2023), **A note on graphite hydrogenation as a source of abiotic methane on rocky planets: A case study for Mercury**, Icarus, 400. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icarus.2023.115580>.
- Caminiti, E., Doressoundiram, A., Besse, S., & Wright, J., (2023), **A Spectral Study of the Caloris Basin on Mercury and the Origin of Associated Volcanic Smooth Plains**, Journal of Geophysical Research: Planets, 128, 5. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022JE007685>.
- Cardinale, M., Vaz, D. A., D'Incecco, P., Mari, N., Filiberto, J., et al., (2023), **Morphostructural mapping of Borealis Planitia, Mercury**, Journal of Maps 19, 1. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17445647.2023.2223637>.
- Chambers, J., (2023), **Making the Solar System**, The Astrophysical Journal 944, 2. <https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/aca96f>.
- Charbonnier, G., Boulila, S., Spangenberg, J. E., Vermeulen, J., & Galbrun, B., (2023), **Astrochronology of the Aptian stage and evidence for the chaotic orbital motion of Mercury**, Earth and Planetary Science Letters 610. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.epsl.2023.118104>.
- Chaufray, J.-Y., Quémérais, E., Koutroumpa, D., Robidel, R., Leblanc, F., et al., (2023), **The EUV Reflectance of Mercury's Surface Measured by BepiColombo/PHEBUS**, Journal of Geophysical Research: Planets 128, 3. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022JE007669>.

# RECENT MERCURY-RELATED PUBLICATIONS

- Clement, M. S., Chambers, J. E., Kaib, N. A., Raymond, S. N., & Jackson, A. P., (2023), **Mercury's formation within the early instability scenario**, Icarus 394, 115445.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icarus.2023.115445>.
- Davis, E. E., Winslow, R. M., & Lawrence, D. J., (2023), **Characterizing Interplanetary Coronal Mass Ejection-related Forbush Decreases at Mercury Using MESSENGER Observations: Identification of a One- or Two-step Structure**, The Astrophysical Journal 943, 83.  
<https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/acaca1>.
- Deng, Q., Xiao, Z., Zhong, Z., Ye, M., Li, F., et al., (2023), **Lithospheric Elastic Thickness Beneath the Caloris Basin: Implications for the Thermal Structure of Mercury**, Journal of Geophysical Research: Planets, 128, 5. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2023JE007796>.
- Edvardsson, S., (2023), **Relativistic gravitational force**, Celestial Mechanics and Dynamical Astronomy, 135, 3. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10569-023-10138-3>.
- Galiano, A., Capaccioni, F., Filacchione, G., & Carli, C., (2023), **Principal Component Analysis applied on MASCS/MESSENGER data for the spectral investigation of Mercury's surface**, Icarus, 401. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icarus.2023.115609>.
- Genova, A., Goossens, S., Del Vecchio, E., Petricca, F., Beuthe, M., Wieczorek, M., et al., (2023), **Regional variations of Mercury's crustal density and porosity from MESSENGER gravity data**, Icarus 391, 115332. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icarus.2022.115332>.
- Glantzberg, A. K., Chabot, N. L., Barker, M. K., Mazarico, E., Siegler, M. A., et al., (2023), **Investigating the Stability and Distribution of Surface Ice in Mercury's Northernmost Craters**, The Planetary Science Journal, 4, 6. <https://doi.org/10.3847/PSJ/acd68d>.
- Gläser, P., & Oberst, J., (2023), **Modeling the thermal environment of Mercury's north pole using MLA. Implications for locations of water ice**, Icarus 391, 115349.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icarus.2022.115349>.
- Glass, A. N., Tracy, P. J., Raines, J. M., Xianzhe, J., Norberto, R., & DiBraccio, G. A., (2023), **Characterization of Foreshock Plasma Populations at Mercury**, Journal of Geophysical Research: Space Physics 128, 2. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022JA03111>.
- Griton, L., Issautier, K., Moncuquet, M., Pantellini, F., Kasaba, Y., & Kojima, H., (2023), **Electron density revealing the boundaries of Mercury's magnetosphere via serendipitous measurements by SORBET during BepiColombo first and second Mercury swing-bys**, Astronomy & Astrophysics 670. <https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/202245162>.
- Iacobino, K., McCubbin, F. M., Vander Kaaden, K. E., Clark, J., Wittmann, A., Jakubek, R. S., et al., (2023), **Carbon as a key driver of super-reduced explosive volcanism on Mercury: Evidence from graphite-melt smelting experiments**, Earth and Planetary Science Letters 602, 117908.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.epsl.2022.117908>.
- Jäggi, N., Mutzke, A., Biber, H., Brötzner, J., Szabo, P. S., et al., (2023), **New Compound and Hybrid Binding Energy Sputter Model for Modeling Purposes in Agreement with Experimental Data**, The Planetary Science Journal, 4, 5. <https://doi.org/10.3847/PSJ/acd056>.
- Lark, L. H., Head, J. W., & Huber, C., (2023), **Evidence for a carbon-rich Mercury from the distribution of low-reflectance material (LRM) associated with large impact basins**, Earth and Planetary Science Letters, 613. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.epsl.2023.118192>.
- Lavorenti, F., Henri, P., Califano, F., Deca, J., Lindsay, S., et al., (2023), **Solar-wind electron precipitation on weakly magnetized bodies: The planet Mercury**, Astronomy & Astrophysics, 674. <https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/202245711>.
- Leblanc, F., Deborde, R., Tramontina, D., Bringa, E., Chaufray, J. Y., et al., (2023), **On the origins of backscattered solar wind energetic neutral hydrogen from the Moon and Mercury**, Planetary and Space Science 229. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pss.2023.105660>.
- Lézin, M., Amit, H., Terra-Nova, F., & Wardinski, I., (2023), **Mantle-driven north-south dichotomy in geomagnetic polar minima**, Physics of the Earth and Planetary Interiors 337.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pepi.2023.107000>.

# RECENT MERCURY-RELATED PUBLICATIONS

- Li, C., Jia, X., Chen, Y., Toth, G., Zhou, H., et al., (2023), **Global Hall MHD Simulations of Mercury's Magnetopause Dynamics and FTEs Under Different Solar Wind and IMF Conditions**, Journal of Geophysical Research: Space Physics, 128, 5. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022JA031206>.
- Ma, P., Zhang, H., Yang, Y., Jiang, T., Britt, D., & Zhu, M., (2023), **A laboratory study of the phase ratio imagery method**, Icarus, 401. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icarus.2023.115608>.
- Morlok, A., Renggli, C., Charlier, B., Namur, O., Klemme, S., et al., (2023), **A mid-infrared study of synthetic glass and crystal mixtures analog to the geochemical terranes on Mercury**, Icarus 396. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icarus.2023.115498>.
- Moroni, M., Mura, A., Milillo, A., Plainaki, C., Mangano, V., et al., (2023), **Micro-meteoroids impact vaporization as source for Ca and CaO exosphere along Mercury's orbit**, Icarus, 401. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icarus.2023.115616>.
- Morrissey, L., Schaible, M., Tucker, O., Szabo, P., Bacon, G., et al., (2023), **Establishing a Best Practice for SDTrimSP Simulations of Solar Wind Ion Sputtering**, The Planetary Science Journal 4, 4. <https://doi.org/10.3847/PSJ/acc587>.
- Mouser, M. D., & Dygert, N., (2023), **On the Potential for Cumulate Mantle Overturn in Mercury**, Journal of Geophysical Research: Planets, 128, 7. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2023JE007739>.
- Munaretto, G., Lucchetti, A., Pajola, M., Cremonese, G., & Massironi, M., (2023), **Assessing the spectrophotometric properties of Mercury's hollows through multiangular MESSENGER/MDIS observations**, Icarus 389, 115284. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icarus.2022.115284>.
- Mura, A., Plainaki, C., Milillo, A., Mangano, V., Alberti, T., Massetti, S., et al., (2023), **The yearly variability of the sodium exosphere of Mercury: A toy model**, Icarus 394, 115441. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icarus.2023.115441>.
- Nevskii, D. V., Lavrukhan, A. S., & Alexeev, I. I., (2023), **Automatic Detection of Bow Shock and Magnetopause Positions at Mercury's Magnetosphere Using MESSENGER Magnetometer Data**, Cosmic Research, 61, 3. <https://doi.org/10.1134/S0010952522600081>.
- Nittler, L. R., Boujibar, A., Crapster-Pregont, E., Frank, E. A., McCoy, T. J., et al., (2023), **Chromium on Mercury: New Results From the MESSENGER X-Ray Spectrometer and Implications for the Innermost Planet's Geochemical Evolution**, Journal of Geophysical Research: Planets, 128, 7. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022JE007691>.
- Pirotte, H., Cartier, C., Namur, O., Pommier, A., Zhang, Y., et al., (2023), **Internal differentiation and volatile budget of Mercury inferred from the partitioning of heat-producing elements at highly reduced conditions**, Icarus, 405. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icarus.2023.115699>.
- Pokorny, P., Deutsch, A.N., Kuchner, M. J., (2023), **Mercury's circumsolar dust ring as an imprint of a recent impact**, The Planetary Science Journal 4, 33. <https://doi.org/10.3847/PSJ/acb52e>.
- Quémérais, E., Koutroumpa, D., Lallement, R., Sandel, B. R., Robidel, R., et al., (2023), **Observation of Helium in Mercury's Exosphere by PHEBUS on Bepi-Colombo**, Journal of Geophysical Research: Planets, 128, 6. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2023JE007743>.
- Reitze, M. P., Weber, I., Morlok, A., Hiesinger, H., et al., (2023), **Mid-Infrared Spectroscopy of Feldspars From the Bühl Basalt (Northern Hesse, Germany) Formed Under Reducing Conditions as Terrestrial Analogue of Mercury for MERTIS**, Earth and Space Science, 10, 6. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2023EA002903>.
- Righter, K., Boujibar, A., Humayun, M., Yang, S., Rowland, R., & Pando, K., (2023), **Activity model for 36 elements in Fe-Ni-Si-S-C liquids with application to terrestrial planet accretion and mantle geochemistry: New data for Ru, Re, Pt, Os, Ti, Nb, and Ta**, Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, 354. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gca.2023.06.014>.
- Saha, P., & Mukherjee, G. D., (2023), **Thermal conductivity of iron and nickel during melting: Implication to the planetary liquid outer core**, Pramana 97, 1. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12043-022-02471-3>.

# RECENT MERCURY-RELATED PUBLICATIONS

- Shao, P., Ma, Y., Odstrcil, D., (2023), **Solar wind directional change triggering large-amplitude deflection of Mercury's current sheet**, *Astrophysics and Space Science* 368, 4. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10509-023-04191-5>.
- Soni, S. L., Selvakumaran, R., & Thampi, R. S., (2023), **Assessment of the arrival signatures of the March 2012 CME–CME interaction event with respect to Mercury, Venus, Earth, STEREO-B, and Mars locations**, *Frontiers in Astronomy and Space Sciences* 9. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fspas.2022.1049906>.
- Subbotin, M., Kodukov, A., & Pavlov, D., (2023), **Reducing roundoff errors in numerical integration of planetary ephemeris**, *Celestial Mechanics and Dynamical Astronomy*, 135, 3. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10569-023-10139-2>.
- Teolis, B., Sarantos, M., Schorghofer, N. et al., (2023), **Surface Exospheric Interactions**, *Space Sci Rev* 219, 4. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11214-023-00951-5>.
- Tomko, D., & Neslušan, L., (2023), **Prediction of the collisions of meteoroids originating in comet 21P/Giacobini-Zinner with the Mercury, Venus, and Mars**, *Icarus*, 405. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icarus.2023.115694>.
- Unterborn, C. T., Desch, S. J., Haldemann, J., Lorenzo, A., Schulze, J. G., et al., (2023), **The Nominal Ranges of Rocky Planet Masses, Radii, Surface Gravities, and Bulk Densities**, *The Astrophysical Journal* 944, 1. <https://doi.org/10.3847/1538-4357/acaa3b>.
- Varela, J., & Pantellini, F., (2023), **Slow-mode rarefaction and compression fronts in the Hermean magnetosphere: From MESSENGER insights to future BepiColombo observations**, *Astronomy & Astrophysics*, 675. <https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/202245596>.
- Voitcu, G., Echim, M., Teodorescu, E., & Munteanu, C., (2023), **Kinetic simulations of solar wind plasma irregularities crossing the Hermean magnetopause**, *Astronomy & Astrophysics*, 674. <https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/202346214>.
- Wang, Y., Zhong, J., Slavin, J., Zhang, H., Lee, L.-C., et al., (2023), **MESSENGER Observations of Standing Whistler Waves Upstream of Mercury's Bow Shock**, *Geophysical Research Letters*, 50, 10. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022GL102574>.
- Weber, I., Reitze, M. P., Morlok, A., Stojic, A. N., Hiesinger, H., et al. (2023), **Mid-IR spectral properties of different surfaces of silicate mixtures before and after excimer laser irradiation**, *Icarus*, 404. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icarus.2023.115683>.
- Wohlfarth, K., Wöhler, C., Hiesinger, H., & Helbert, J., (2023), **An advanced thermal roughness model for airless planetary bodies. Implications for global variations of lunar hydration and mineralogical mapping of Mercury with the MERTIS spectrometer**, *Astronomy & Astrophysics*, 674. <https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/202245343>.
- Xie, J., & Huang, C., (2023), **On the formation of thrust fault-related landforms on Mercury: The key parameters controlling the mechanical structure of the lithosphere**, *Icarus*, 401. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icarus.2023.115594>.
- Zhong, J., Lee, L.-C., Slavin, J. A., Zhang, H., & Wei, Y., (2023), **MESSENGER Observations of Reconnection in Mercury's Magnetotail Under Strong IMF Forcing**, *Journal of Geophysical Research: Space Physics* 128, 2. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022JA031134>.
- Zomerdijk-Russell, S., Masters, A., Korth, H., & Heyner, D. (2023), **Modeling the time-dependent magnetic fields that BepiColombo will use to probe down into Mercury's mantle**, *Geophysical Research Letters* 50, e2022GL101607. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022GL101607>.

## Additional Mercury Publications?

Let us know! Send a note to [mexag.sc@gmail.com](mailto:mexag.sc@gmail.com) for inclusion in our quarterly newsletter.